United Republic of Tanzania



Area ('000 km²):	883.7	
Population (million), 1998:	32.1	
Population growth (annual aver.), 1	990-98: 3.0	
Official languages:	nglish and Swahili	
Currency:	Tanzania shilling	
GNP per capita (\$), 1998:	220	
Percentage shares in GDP, 1998:		
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	45.7	
Industry (including manufacturing)	14.9 (7.2)	
Services (private and public)	39.4	
Gross domestic investment	15.0	
Exports of goods and serv. (% of GD	P), 1998: 18.4	
Main employer (% of labour force), 1998:		
Agriculture	81	

Life expectancy at birth (m/f), 1990-95:	47/49
Under-5 mortality rate, 1998:	
(per 1,000 live births)	142
Daily calorie intake per capita (% of	
minimum requirements), 1996-98:	111.5
Population with access to safe water	
(%, urban/rural), 1998:	92/58
Adult literacy rate (%, m/f), 1995:	80/59
Transport, 1998:	
Road network density (km/1,000 km²)	99.8
Aircraft departures	6,000
Installed electricity capacity, 1996:	-,
(kW/1,000 inhab.)	18
Telephone (units per 1,000 inhab.), 1998:	3.8
Number of tourist arrivals, 1998:	450,000
Total exp. of goods and serv. (\$ m), 1998:	1,474
Main export sector (% of total exp.), 1998:	,
Travel	34.9
Main markets for exports of goods (%), 199	8:
Developed market economy countries	54.6
Main destination: European Union	40.6
Main sources of imports of goods (%), 1998	
Developed market economy countries	57.1
Main origin: European Union	30.6
Foreign direct investment inflows (\$ m), 1998	3: 172.2
Total net financial inflows (\$ m), 1998:	993.9
	5/100.6*
External debt (\$ m), 1998:	6,079
As % of GDP	76
Debt service as % of exports	18
* See explanatory note 5 on page 2	