

Table 1. 1. : World exports and imports of minerals and metals¹ by country and region

	Exports (fob)						Imports (cif)					
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	(million US\$)											
WORLD	157,125	166,178	156,700	151,353	176,441	166,631	172,849	185,321	172,624	170,310	204,035	191,032
DEVELOPED MARKET ECONOMY COUNTRIES	97,411	102,432	95,635	92,984	108,179	103,322	116,464	124,427	119,071	115,812	135,923	126,024
AMERICA	25,059	26,452	23,551	22,018	25,390	23,973	24,893	27,199	27,846	28,462	32,402	30,738
Canada	12,380	12,837	11,427	10,641	12,010	11,210	5,161	5,584	5,268	5,295	6,104	5,580
United States	12,679	13,616	12,124	11,378	13,380	12,763	19,732	21,615	22,579	23,167	26,298	25,159
EUROPE	52,281	54,608	52,029	50,065	57,633	54,896	69,973	74,329	72,059	68,043	79,939	75,595
European Union 15	46,645	48,460	45,636	43,163	49,028	47,602	65,455	69,198	66,775	62,856	72,748	67,999
Austria	1,719	1,486	1,533	1,319	1,530	1,510	2,261	2,138	2,060	1,714	1,842	1,870
Belgium	..	..	..	4,564	5,200	4,932	..	..	..	5,535	6,160	5,601
Belgium-Luxembourg	5,303	5,570	4,892	..	..	..	6,236	7,009	6,527	..	..	..
Denmark	463	468	456	446	507	535	822	854	855	776	776	781
Finland	1,259	1,461	1,194	1,221	1,416	1,286	1,700	1,763	1,663	1,594	1,898	1,702
France	6,272	5,856	5,650	5,188	5,825	5,407	8,313	8,601	8,377	7,725	9,434	8,076
Germany	12,095	13,058	12,844	12,284	13,697	14,103	15,310	16,430	16,626	14,994	17,688	17,220
Greece	801	843	846	797	844	913	707	839	708	638	806	745
Ireland	496	560	522	564	597	559	638	655	699	612	607	689
Italy	3,226	3,089	3,108	2,996	3,344	3,260	8,922	9,145	9,345	8,759	10,483	9,866
Luxembourg	..	..	..	348	395	401	..	..	..	494	558	631
Netherlands	4,116	4,342	4,002	3,744	4,012	3,604	4,676	4,936	4,876	4,642	5,105	3,891
Portugal	329	332	342	366	460	430	623	705	750	847	978	902
Spain	2,375	2,701	2,357	2,522	2,591	2,563	4,194	4,686	4,586	4,345	4,826	4,801
Sweden	2,198	2,320	2,151	1,913	2,096	1,910	2,036	2,128	207	1,906	2,275	2,012
United Kingdom	5,995	6,375	5,740	4,893	6,515	6,191	9,017	9,309	9,497	8,276	9,313	9,214
Other Europe	5,636	6,148	6,393	6,902	8,605	7,295	4,518	5,132	5,284	5,188	7,191	7,596
Faeroe Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	4	4	4	4
Iceland	202	234	278	329	367	417	82	65	113	104	113	116
Norway	3,435	3,455	3,469	3,281	3,639	3,544	2,281	2,258	2,019	1,969	2,295	2,199
Switzerland	1,999	2,459	2,646	3,292	4,600	3,334	2,150	2,805	3,149	3,111	4,779	5,277
SOUTH AFRICA	4,380	4,548	4,108	4,343	5,319	5,387	614	682	613	630	712	506
ASIA	4,689	5,092	5,103	5,452	6,350	5,900	19,791	20,987	17,353	17,532	21,636	18,080
Israel	253	268	316	336	384	371	568	599	588	588	661	574
Japan	4,436	4,824	4,786	5,116	5,966	5,529	19,223	20,388	16,766	16,943	20,975	17,506
OCEANIA	11,003	11,731	10,845	11,106	13,487	13,166	1,193	1,230	1,200	1,145	1,234	1,104
Australia	10,397	11,080	10,253	10,530	12,871	12,600	711	782	796	732	808	709
New Zealand	606	651	592	576	616	566	482	448	404	413	426	395
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES	44,112	48,314	43,933	44,495	51,743	48,819	49,731	53,781	46,440	48,077	59,690	56,934
AMERICA	19,678	21,604	19,465	19,533	22,763	20,600	5,562	6,735	6,751	6,225	7,551	7,086
Antigua & Barbuda	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Argentina	278	408	721	811	869	812	610	650	671	528	575	550
Aruba	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	3	3	3	3
Bahamas	25	28	22	17	14	20	7	10	13	10	12	11
Barbados	1	1	1	1	0	0	9	10	11	16	12	11
Belize	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	2	3	3
Bermuda	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	1	1
Bolivia	351	381	317	305	337	249	27	29	14	12	11	9
Brazil	4,798	5,020	5,121	4,898	5,609	5,020	1,505	1,794	1,569	1,500	1,815	1,725
Chile	6,926	7,831	6,238	6,632	8,110	7,628	208	233	206	154	179	181
Colombia	59	62	68	79	87	100	329	376	336	212	280	270
Costa Rica	33	37	40	34	42	38	49	87	91	89	111	91
Cuba	350	420	400	439	625	486	60	60	60	75	61	57
Dominica	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

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	Exports (fob)						Imports (cif)					
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	(million US\$)											
Dominican Republic	200	210	150	150	150	158	29	30	28	28	30	25
Ecuador	10	8	6	6	10	11	59	68	77	43	61	66
El Salvador	22	26	30	29	32	32	43	40	45	36	44	40
French Guiana	0	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3
Greenland	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	2	2
Grenada	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	1
Guadeloupe	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	15	13	10	12	10
Guatemala	11	13	14	17	51	23	33	50	61	54	64	82
Guyana	87	89	78	102	79	82	2	2	2	2	3	2
Haiti	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Honduras	46	113	70	73	118	57	21	29	30	28	32	41
Jamaica	697	738	698	694	756	720	23	25	21	20	18	15
Martinique	2	2	2	2	2	2	10	10	8	7	8	7
Mexico	1,938	2,072	2,056	1,982	2,213	1,687	1,956	2,606	2,856	2,932	3,721	3,420
Netherlands Antilles	10	12	9	9	10	8	6	7	7	7	10	9
Nicaragua	6	7	3	2	2	3	7	13	12	15	13	12
Panama	9	11	12	12	16	13	36	36	31	45	30	24
Paraguay	3	5	5	3	3	4	22	23	17	10	17	21
Peru	2,209	2,408	1,988	1,906	2,246	2,095	56	51	79	40	45	44
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	2
Saint Lucia	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	3	4	3	3
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	1
Suriname	423	418	388	360	330	320	8	11	6	5	5	5
Trinidad and Tobago	9	10	11	8	6	8	91	89	96	40	66	43
Uruguay	15	18	16	10	11	12	39	46	47	40	39	34
Venezuela	1,158	1,252	999	949	1,031	1,010	284	318	325	243	256	259
AFRICA	4,502	4,394	4,178	3,948	3,748	3,973	1,788	1,838	1,936	1,782	1,823	1,834
North Africa	979	1,049	1,056	991	987	947	1,153	1,099	1,220	1,139	1,105	1,110
Algeria	76	75	70	58	56	54	123	96	127	112	110	105
Egypt	210	194	176	154	183	190	475	457	564	535	425	456
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2	2	2	2	2	2	42	41	40	38	43	40
Morocco	600	705	734	696	650	605	285	285	257	250	294	262
Sudan	2	4	2	2	6	4	5	9	24	20	14	18
Tunisia	88	69	71	79	90	92	223	213	208	184	220	229
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,523	3,345	3,122	2,957	2,762	3,026	635	738	716	643	718	724
Angola	30	28	25	23	50	70	5	5	5	5	7	6
Benin	0	0	0	1	0	0	6	8	7	6	5	7
Botswana	198	164	177	189	193	139	30	35	35	40	46	36
Burkina Faso	1	1	1	0	0	0	6	7	7	7	7	7
Burundi	1	1	1	1	0	4	2	2	6	5	3	2
Cameroon	112	118	195	135	143	135	46	50	57	58	53	68
Cape Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Central African Republic	5	5	5	5	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
Chad	3	3	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Congo	18	18	16	15	15	10	4	4	4	4	4	3
Côte d'Ivoire	5	7	6	6	6	6	36	37	46	46	36	33
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	291	301	263	247	260	273	7	7	7	6	6	5
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	1	0	..	..	..	..	3	3
Ethiopia	1	2	4	7	4	11	9	14	20	14	9	28
Gabon	196	197	241	230	232	240	10	10	11	10	10	10
Gambia	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	3	2	2
Ghana	210	240	107	230	240	230	40	35	37	35	86	84
Guinea	485	417	366	336	372	415	7	5	4	5	5	2
Guinea Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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	Exports (fob)						Imports (cif)					
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	(million US\$)											
Kenya	55	55	51	48	50	47	49	55	51	41	43	40
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	3	4	4
Liberia	2	2	1	0	0	0	4	4	3	3	3	3
Madagascar	46	18	17	9	12	9	3	3	3	2	2	2
Malawi	0	0	0	0	1	1	6	6	6	6	4	3
Mali	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	4	4	5	4	4
Mauritania	210	230	199	180	190	175	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mauritius	4	7	7	7	4	3	26	25	27	26	24	22
Mozambique	9	11	10	10	20	30	11	6	6	5	5	3
Namibia	206	213	165	130	144	130	7	7	10	10	12	28
Niger	137	130	134	120	95	87	9	10	10	9	10	6
Nigeria	18	18	15	13	16	14	125	209	139	118	139	130
Reunion	1	1	1	1	1	1	21	22	20	17	20	18
Rwanda	1	3	3	6	11	21	6	7	8	7	6	5
Saint Helena	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Senegal	51	45	43	46	33	35	24	19	31	24	21	33
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	2	1
Sierra Leone	13	12	12	10	10	9	2	2	2	2	2	2
Somalia	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Swaziland	5	4	4	4	4	3	5	5	5	5	8	10
Togo	86	83	116	65	49	45	13	12	12	10	5	7
Uganda	4	5	9	4	17	14	26	26	28	20	14	17
United Republic of Tanzania	3	6	6	5	3	5	14	17	18	17	19	19
Zambia	911	792	722	668	370	645	20	15	21	7	25	20
Zimbabwe	205	208	198	202	211	216	37	54	55	55	58	44
ASIA	18,459	20,868	18,812	19,600	23,680	22,773	41,347	44,122	36,727	39,150	49,319	46,992
West Asia	2,588	2,908	2,847	3,111	3,398	3,551	4,812	5,305	4,768	4,194	5,030	4,397
Bahrain	852	795	692	729	989	1,079	242	325	277	280	316	314
Cyprus	10	20	19	21	20	20	45	39	41	40	45	41
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	90	110	140	175	218	247	380	454	365	294	337	366
Iraq	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	7	10	15	15	13
Jordan	224	207	211	275	150	260	70	83	84	87	104	112
Kuwait	33	34	33	35	37	35	135	137	178	147	155	150
Lebanon	50	52	52	60	49	46	150	161	156	123	133	143
Oman	98	111	88	72	94	92	98	100	86	84	149	146
Qatar	5	7	5	8	10	7	76	82	98	81	85	90
Saudi Arabia	170	198	199	132	109	139	938	890	833	832	909	937
Syrian Arab Republic	30	39	55	48	34	31	73	100	50	46	69	65
Turkey	564	663	650	742	711	696	2,067	2,357	2,083	1,760	2,143	1,522
United Arab Emirates	450	660	700	811	971	894	510	550	480	374	541	468
Yemen	12	11	4	4	5	5	21	20	29	29	30	32
Other Asia	15,871	17,960	15,965	16,490	20,283	19,221	36,535	38,817	31,959	34,956	44,289	42,595
Afghanistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	2	2
Armenia	50	57	33	30	44	41	2	3	2	4	8	7
Azerbaijan	14	18	20	34	51	23	10	10	12	10	43	24
Bangladesh	0	1	0	1	0	1	169	209	156	130	145	140
Bhutan	4	4	4	4	4	3	1	1	1	2	2	2
Brunei Darussalam	1	1	2	2	2	2	58	70	36	35	37	35
Cambodia	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	3	3
China	2,712	3,794	3,691	3,820	4,589	4,658	6,260	6,862	7,037	8,795	13,307	14,363
Georgia	9	10	22	46	94	84	9	12	5	4	5	5
Hong Kong, China	406	386	353	406	442	317	4,128	4,360	3,776	3,014	3,732	3,385
India	1,201	1,093	821	926	1,310	1,442	2,610	2,488	2,361	2,482	2,426	2,646
Indonesia	2,835	2,531	2,135	2,271	3,044	3,067	1,644	1,496	951	891	1,228	1,168
Kazakhstan	1,163	1,483	1,404	1,211	1,794	1,734	120	100	120	105	156	185
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of	60	65	50	50	40	35	70	70	50	40	35	25

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	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	(million US\$)											
Korea, Republic of	1,173	1,842	2,205	1,951	2,137	1,890	7,707	8,342	6,305	7,416	8,875	8,114
Kyrgyzstan	32	33	27	26	35	40	10	10	17	9	10	9
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	4	4	4	4	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
Macao	1	4	0	1	0	0	11	12	10	9	8	4
Malaysia	958	952	877	973	1,022	901	2,434	2,514	1,706	2,110	2,447	2,196
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	9	10	11	7	8
Mongolia	254	269	164	151	190	178	3	3	3	2	2	3
Myanmar	13	5	5	5	6	5	2	2	2	2	3	3
Nepal	1	1	1	8	2	1	33	34	22	42	43	40
Pakistan	21	16	16	22	20	17	321	250	204	215	235	274
Philippines	697	735	465	593	617	602	1,018	1,025	767	947	918	905
Singapore	2,037	2,210	1,400	1,438	1,542	1,399	2,256	2,691	1,755	1,707	2,117	1,961
Sri Lanka	9	6	5	10	13	14	37	37	45	56	57	60
Taiwan, Province of China	1,446	1,544	1,368	1,440	1,834	1,506	5,318	6,171	5,115	5,223	6,324	4,832
Tajikistan	180	225	230	350	373	370	70	70	80	75	75	70
Thailand	487	554	558	590	892	696	2,123	1,846	1,279	1,488	1,899	1,974
Turkmenistan	9	10	9	8	10	9	20	20	25	22	17	16
Uzbekistan	70	80	70	85	102	105	13	15	13	11	13	13
Viet Nam	28	27	28	35	70	80	70	80	90	95	110	120
OCEANIA	706	528	559	575	607	525	41	43	49	47	37	36
Christmas Island	7	7	7	7	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fiji	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	12	10	9	7	6
French Polynesia	0	0	0	0	1	0	7	8	9	8	8	8
Kiribati	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nauru	20	21	20	25	21	19	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Caledonia	202	209	134	162	218	177	4	4	6	8	8	8
Papua New Guinea	476	290	397	380	358	322	13	15	20	18	9	9
Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Solomon Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	2	2	2	2
Tonga	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
EUROPE	767	920	920	839	945	948	993	1,044	977	875	960	986
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2	4	62	55	55	45	10	12	48	45	45	40
Croatia	98	112	99	95	134	124	197	212	190	183	183	206
Malta	6	6	10	8	8	5	27	35	28	23	24	24
Serbia and Montenegro	273	338	298	255	267	280	290	278	188	124	136	127
Slovenia	278	334	336	321	364	397	385	435	474	456	534	563
TFYR Macedonia	109	127	114	104	117	96	85	72	49	45	39	27
COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE	15,602	15,433	17,132	13,874	16,519	14,490	6,653	7,113	7,113	6,421	8,422	8,075
Albania	26	20	26	14	10	9	10	9	11	13	17	23
Belarus	60	70	73	45	55	67	165	220	264	234	311	285
Bulgaria	472	543	387	368	611	541	295	335	317	257	369	411
Czech Republic	542	509	514	508	540	556	969	1,012	1,117	961	1,171	1,256
Estonia	48	90	106	150	213	113	40	90	103	144	179	96
Hungary	572	585	570	517	646	633	677	721	692	640	864	819
Latvia	13	36	48	72	113	106	27	49	51	45	64	58
Lithuania	84	79	65	47	79	83	119	117	115	116	124	95
Moldava Rep. of	14	9	9	11	7	7	14	17	13	8	9	9
Poland	1,423	1,505	1,298	1,336	1,563	1,431	1,036	1,178	1,260	1,202	1,416	1,328
Romania	261	376	400	460	775	595	424	385	377	328	502	482
Russian Federation	10,511	9,740	11,650	8,512	9,424	7,713	1,888	2,038	1,799	1,576	2,170	1,991
Slovakia	392	392	399	348	408	438	440	440	449	382	475	542
Ukraine	1,185	1,481	1,588	1,487	2,076	2,200	550	503	546	515	752	680

1/ SITC Rev.3 : 27 + 28 + 522.66 + 68

italics : provisional , including estimates by the Secretariat.