



Division on Investment, Technology and Enterprise Development

**World Investment Report 2004**  
**The Shift towards Services**

**(New York and Geneva: United Nations), United Nations publication**

- Print copies : Sales No. E. 04. II. D. 33 ISBN No. 92-1-112644-4  
- CD-ROM : Sales No. E. 04. II. D. 35 ISBN No. 92-1-112646-0  
- Package (print copies plus CD-ROM) : Sales No. E. 04. II. D. 36 ISBN No. 92-1-112647-9

**EMBARGO**

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**Country fact sheet:**  
**Bolivia**

**Foreign direct investment (FDI) overview, selected years**

(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1985-1995						as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation				
	(Annual average)	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	(Annual average)	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>FDI flows</b>											
<b>Bolivia</b>											
Inward	104	1,010	822	832	1,044	160	12.7	54.7	71.5	84.2	15.4
Outward	2	3	3	3	3	3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<i>Memorandum</i>											
<b>Brazil</b>											
Inward	1,713	28,578	32,779	22,457	16,590	10,144	2.1	28.2	22.7	19.6	11.4
Outward	465	1,690	2,282	-2,258	2,482	249	0.5	2.0	- 2.3	2.9	0.3
<b>Paraguay</b>											
Inward	54	95	104	85	11	82	3.6	6.4	6.6	1.1	6.3
Outward	5	6	6	6	-2	5	0.3	0.4	0.4	- 0.2	0.4
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>											
Inward	15,035	107,406	97,537	88,139	51,358	49,722	5.6	21.1	19.8	14.9	11.2
Outward	3,264	31,279	13,738	11,971	6,009	10,666	0.9	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.3
<b>Developing economies</b>											
Inward	50,773	231,880	252,459	219,721	157,612	172,033	4.5	14.9	13.1	9.9	10.0
Outward	21,620	75,488	98,929	59,861	44,009	35,591	2.0	6.1	3.6	3.0	2.1
<b>World</b>											
Inward	181,704	1,086,750	1,387,953	817,574	678,751	559,576	3.9	19.8	12.0	10.1	7.5
Outward	203,620	1,092,279	1,186,838	721,501	596,487	612,201	4.6	17.1	10.8	9.0	8.4
<b>FDI stocks</b>											
	1980-2003						as a percentage of gross domestic product				
	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	1980	1990	2000	2002	2003
<b>Bolivia</b>											
Inward	420	1 026	1 564	5 188	6 570	6 730	15.1	21.1	62.1	80.1	78.5
Outward	1	9	18	29	34	37	-	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
<i>Memorandum</i>											
<b>Brazil</b>											
Inward	17 480	37 143	41 696	103 015	100 847	128 425	7.4	8.0	17.2	22.3	25.8
Outward	38 545	41 044	44 474	51 946	54 423	54 646	16.4	8.8	8.7	12.0	11.0
<b>Paraguay</b>											
Inward	212	399	705	1 325	804	886	4.6	7.6	17.1	14.3	15.3
Outward	113	137	179	214	145	150	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>											
Inward	50 412	116 866	200 081	512 455	581 939	647 678	6.5	10.4	25.6	34.4	36.8
Outward	46 915	58 754	86 263	155 477	173 987	183 843	6.5	5.5	7.9	10.5	10.7
<b>Developing economies</b>											
Inward	301 974	547 965	916 697	1 939 926	2 093 569	2 280 171	12.4	14.7	29.3	31.9	31.4
Outward	60 239	128 561	308 624	793 297	796 503	858 681	3.6	3.8	12.4	12.6	12.2
<b>World</b>											
Inward	692 714	1 950 303	2 992 068	6 089 884	7 371 554	8 245 074	6.6	9.3	19.3	23.0	22.9
Outward	559 629	1 758 216	2 897 574	5 983 342	7 209 582	8 196 863	5.8	8.6	19.1	22.6	23.0

Source: UNCTAD, World Investment Report 2004; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

For details, see "definitions and sources" in annex B and annex tables B. 1-6 in WIR04.

## Cross-border merger and acquisition overview, 1995-2003

(Millions of dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Bolivia</b>									
Sales	821	273	911	180	232	19	-	80	-
Purchases	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
<i>Memorandum</i>									
Brazil									
Sales	1 761	6 536	12 064	29 376	9 357	23 013	7 003	5 897	5 271
Purchases	379	1 167	2 357	3 517	1 908	429	2 774	1 302	3 065
Paraguay									
Sales	-	27	2	11	-	65	67	-	-
Purchases	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latin America and the Caribbean									
Sales	8 636	20 508	41 103	63 923	41 964	45 224	35 837	22 433	12 085
Purchases	3 951	8 354	10 720	12 640	44 767	18 614	27 380	11 701	11 460
Developing economies									
Sales	16 493	35 727	66 999	82 668	74 030	70 610	85 813	44 532	42 130
Purchases	13 372	29 646	35 210	21 717	63 406	48 496	55 719	27 585	31 234
World									
Sales	186 593	227 023	304 848	531 648	766 044	1 143 816	593 960	369 789	296 988
Purchases	186 593	227 023	304 848	531 648	766 044	1 143 816	593 960	369 789	296 988

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2004*; [www.unctad.org/fdistatistics](http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics)

For details, see "definitions and sources" in annex B and annex tables B. 7-8 in *WIR04*.

### Bilateral investment treaties (BITs) concluded during 1995-2003

Partner	Year
Austria	1997
Cuba	1995
Denmark	1995
Ecuador	1995
Korea, Republic of	1996
Paraguay	2001
Romania	1995
Spain	2001
United States	1998

Source: UNCTAD, BIT/DTT database; [www.unctad.org/fdistatistics](http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics)

### Double taxation treaties (DTTs) concluded during 1995-2003

Partner	Year
Spain	1997

Source: UNCTAD, BIT/DTT database; [www.unctad.org/fdistatistics](http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics)

## Country rankings and values of the UNCTAD FDI Performance Index, 1988-1990, 1998-2000, 2001-2003

Inward FDI Performance Index					Outward FDI Performance Index				
Rank <sup>a</sup>	Economy	Value			Rank <sup>a</sup>	Economy	Value		
		1988-1990	1998-2000	2001-2003			1988-1990	1998-2000	2001-2003
8	Kazakhstan	..	2.003	4.897	89	Romania	0.039	-0.001	0.020
9	Hong Kong, China	5.292	6.060	4.822	90	Zimbabwe	0.168	0.041	0.018
10	Estonia	..	2.402	4.149	91	Brazil	0.093	0.111	0.017
<b>11</b>	<b>Bolivia</b>	<b>1.695</b>	<b>3.346</b>	<b>4.062</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>Bolivia</b>	<b>0.025</b>	<b>0.010</b>	<b>0.016</b>
12	Slovakia	..	1.433	4.008	93	Sri Lanka	0.020	0.025	0.016
13	Czech Republic	..	2.697	3.900	94	Cameroon	0.175	0.009	0.014
14	Trinidad and Tobago	2.381	2.859	3.886	95	Kenya	0.011	0.000	0.013

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2004*; [www.unctad.org/fdistatistics](http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics)

<sup>a</sup> Ranked by the index for 2001-2003.

Note: The FDI Performance Index is the ratio of a country's share in global FDI flows to its share in global GDP.

.. Data not available.

## Country rankings and values of the UNCTAD FDI Potential Index, 1988-1990, 1998-2000, 2000-2002

Inward FDI Potential Index				
Rank <sup>a</sup>	Economy	Value		
		1988-1990	1998-2000	2000-2002
82	Indonesia	0.177	0.179	0.163
83	Romania	..	0.144	0.163
84	Namibia	0.100	0.173	0.163
<b>85</b>	<b>Bolivia</b>	<b>0.107</b>	<b>0.174</b>	<b>0.162</b>
86	Angola	0.126	0.140	0.162
87	Yemen	0.068	0.157	0.161
88	Uzbekistan	..	0.158	0.161

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2004*; [www.unctad.org/fdistatistics](http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics)

<sup>a</sup> Ranked by the index for 2000-2002.

Note: The inward FDI Potential Index is based on 12 economic and policy variables.

.. Data not available.

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This fact sheet and additional information on the *World Investment Report 2004* and the Report itself can be found at the following URL:

<http://www.unctad.org/wir>

The sources for all this information are the *World Investment Report 2004*, *The Shift towards Services*, and UNCTAD databases on FDI/TNC, cross-border M&As and BITs and DTTs ([www.unctad.org/fdistatistics](http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics)).

The *World Investment Report 2004* (WIR04) may be obtained from UN Sales Offices at the below mentioned addresses or from UN sales agents in many countries.

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