



Division on Investment, Technology and Enterprise Development

**World Investment Report 2004**  
**The Shift towards Services**

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**Country fact sheet:**  
**Algeria**

**Foreign direct investment (FDI) overview, selected years**

(Millions of dollars and percentages)

<b>FDI flows</b>							<i>as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation</i>				
	1985-1995 (Annual average)	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1985-1995 (Annual average)	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Algeria</b>											
Inward	17	507	438	1,196	1,065	634	0.1	3.7	9.6	7.7	3.9
Outward	10	47	18	9	100	14	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1
<i>Memorandum</i>											
Egypt											
Inward	924	1,065	1,235	510	647	237	7.0	6.7	3.2	4.3	2.0
Outward	24	38	51	12	28	21	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Morocco											
Inward	237	850	215	2,825	481	2,279	3.9	2.7	37.4	5.8	22.2
Outward	28	18	58	97	28	12	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.1
Africa											
Inward	3,563	11,590	8,728	19,616	11,780	15,033	4.0	8.8	20.7	12.3	13.9
Outward	1,287	2,564	1,319	-2,535	115	1,288	1.5	0.8	- 2.6	0.2	1.1
Developing economies											
Inward	50,773	231,880	252,459	219,721	157,612	172,033	4.5	14.9	13.1	9.9	10.0
Outward	21,620	75,488	98,929	59,861	44,009	35,591	2.0	6.1	3.6	3.0	2.1
World											
Inward	181,704	1,086,750	1,387,953	817,574	678,751	559,576	3.9	19.8	12.0	10.1	7.5
Outward	203,620	1,092,279	1,186,838	721,501	596,487	612,201	4.6	17.1	10.8	9.0	8.4
<b>FDI stocks</b>							<i>as a percentage of gross domestic product</i>				
	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	1980	1990	2000	2002	2003
<b>Algeria</b>											
Inward	1 320	1 355	1 465	3 441	5 702	6 336	3.1	2.2	6.3	10.2	9.6
Outward	98	183	266	343	452	466	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7
<i>Memorandum</i>											
Egypt											
Inward	2 260	11 043	14 690	19 589	20 746	20 983	9.9	25.6	19.8	24.3	26.2
Outward	39	163	350	655	695	716	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9
Morocco											
Inward	189	917	3 032	6 023	9 329	11 608	1.0	3.5	18.1	25.8	26.0
Outward	155	489	603	736	862	874	0.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.0
Africa											
Inward	32 045	50 854	77 334	140 886	149 919	167 111	8.2	10.9	24.6	27.0	25.3
Outward	6 871	20 940	32 873	45 558	38 138	39 459	2.2	5.3	8.6	7.6	6.6
Developing economies											
Inward	301 974	547 965	916 697	1 939 926	2 093 569	2 280 171	12.4	14.7	29.3	31.9	31.4
Outward	60 239	128 561	308 624	793 297	796 503	858 681	3.6	3.8	12.4	12.6	12.2
World											
Inward	692 714	1 950 303	2 992 068	6 089 884	7 371 554	8 245 074	6.6	9.3	19.3	23.0	22.9
Outward	559 629	1 758 216	2 897 574	5 983 342	7 209 582	8 196 863	5.8	8.6	19.1	22.6	23.0

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2004*; [www.unctad.org/fdistatistics](http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics)

For details, see "definitions and sources" in annex B and annex tables B. 1-6 in WIR04.

## Cross-border merger and acquisition overview, 1995-2003

(Millions of dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Algeria</b>									
Sales	-	-	-	-	42	127	-	-	3
Purchases	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Memorandum</i>									
Egypt									
Sales	10	171	102	48	738	528	660	335	2 200
Purchases	-	-	-	-	7	213	-	-	3
Morocco									
Sales	-	40	578	5	123	-	2 211	47	1 624
Purchases	-	8	-	-	10	-	72	-	-
Africa									
Sales	840	1 805	4 346	2 607	3 117	3 199	15 524	4 684	6 427
Purchases	645	2 148	2 800	2 678	5 762	6 659	3 041	1 999	1 067
Developing economies									
Sales	16 493	35 727	66 999	82 668	74 030	70 610	85 813	44 532	42 130
Purchases	13 372	29 646	35 210	21 717	63 406	48 496	55 719	27 585	31 234
World									
Sales	186 593	227 023	304 848	531 648	766 044	1 143 816	593 960	369 789	296 988
Purchases	186 593	227 023	304 848	531 648	766 044	1 143 816	593 960	369 789	296 988

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2004*; [www.unctad.org/fdistatistics](http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics)

For details, see "definitions and sources" in annex B and annex tables B. 7-8 in *WIR04*.

### Bilateral investment treaties (BITs) concluded during 1995-2003

Partner	Year
Bulgaria	1998
China	1996
Cuba	1999
Czech Republic	2000
Denmark	1999
Egypt	1997
Germany	1996
Greece	2000
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2003
Jordan	1996
Malaysia	2000
Mali	1996
Mozambique	1998
Niger	1998
Turkey	1998
Viet Nam	1996
Yemen	1999

Source: UNCTAD, BIT/DTT database; [www.unctad.org/fdistatistics](http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics)

### Double taxation treaties (DTTs) concluded during 1995-2003

Partner	Year
Bahrain	2000
Bulgaria	1998
Canada	1999
Ethiopia	2002
Lebanon	2002
Mali	1999
Oman	2000
Poland	2000
Spain	2002
Syrian Arab Republic	1997
Viet Nam	1999
Yemen	2002

Source: UNCTAD, BIT/DTT database; [www.unctad.org/fdistatistics](http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics)

## Country rankings and values of the UNCTAD FDI Performance Index, 1988-1990, 1998-2000, 2001-2003

Inward FDI Performance Index					Outward FDI Performance Index				
Rank <sup>a</sup>	Economy	Value			Rank <sup>a</sup>	Economy	Value		
		1988-1990	1998-2000	2001-2003			1988-1990	1998-2000	2001-2003
88	El Salvador	0.256	1.345	0.849	78	Peru	0.077	0.037	0.041
89	Iceland	0.334	0.461	0.834	79	Georgia	..	0.002	0.038
90	Lebanon	0.090	0.447	0.823	80	Indonesia	0.013	0.021	0.036
<b>91</b>	<b>Algeria</b>	<b>0.038</b>	<b>0.281</b>	<b>0.810</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>Algeria</b>	<b>0.009</b>	<b>0.014</b>	<b>0.036</b>
92	Benin	2.579	0.532	0.771	82	Benin	..	0.149	0.035
93	Cameroon	-0.314	0.133	0.750	83	Argentina	0.028	0.178	0.032
94	Ghana	0.219	0.637	0.743	84	Guinea	..	0.017	0.032

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2004*; [www.unctad.org/fdistatistics](http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics)

<sup>a</sup> Ranked by the index for 2001-2003.

Note: The FDI Performance Index is the ratio of a country's share in global FDI flows to its share in global GDP.

.. Data not available.

## Country rankings and values of the UNCTAD FDI Potential Index, 1988-1990, 1998-2000, 2000-2002

		Inward FDI Potential Index		
Rank <sup>a</sup>	Economy	Value		
		1988-1990	1998-2000	2000-2002
72	Turkey	0.135	0.171	0.181
73	Venezuela	0.205	0.222	0.177
74	Myanmar	0.039	0.144	0.177
<b>75</b>	<b>Algeria</b>	<b>0.154</b>	<b>0.167</b>	<b>0.176</b>
76	Albania	..	0.140	0.176
77	Argentina	0.140	0.238	0.175
78	Kazakhstan	..	0.150	0.175

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2004*; [www.unctad.org/fdistatistics](http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics)

<sup>a</sup> Ranked by the index for 2000-2002.

Note: The inward FDI Potential Index is based on 12 economic and policy variables.

.. Data not available.

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This fact sheet and additional information on the *World Investment Report 2004* and the *Report* itself can be found at the following URL:

<http://www.unctad.org/wir>

The sources for all this information are the *World Investment Report 2004*, *The Shift towards Services*, and UNCTAD databases on FDI/TNC, cross-border M&As and BITs and DTTs ([www.unctad.org/fdistatistics](http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics)).

The *World Investment Report 2004* (WIR04) may be obtained from UN Sales Offices at the below mentioned addresses or from UN sales agents in many countries.

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For more information, please contact **Masataka Fujita**, Officer-in-Charge, Investment Trends Section, Investment Issues Analysis Branch, Division on Investment, Technology and Enterprise Development, UNCTAD, tel: +41 22 907 6217, fax: +41 22 907 0194, or e-mail: [masataka.fujita@unctad.org](mailto:masataka.fujita@unctad.org); or Erica Meltzer, Press Officer, tel: +41 22 907 5365 / 5828, fax: +41 22 907 0043, or e-mail: [press@unctad.org](mailto:press@unctad.org)