



Division on Investment, Technology and Enterprise Development

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The Shift towards Services

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EMBARGO

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Country fact sheet:
Ecuador

Foreign direct investment (FDI) overview, selected years

(Millions of dollars and percentages)

FDI flows							<i>as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation</i>				
	1985-1995 (Annual average)	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1985-1995 (Annual average)	2000	2001	2002	2003
Ecuador											
Inward	233	648	720	1,330	1,275	1,555	8.4	22.1	29.3	23.0	25.1
Outward	12	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	-	-	-
<i>Memorandum</i>											
Brazil											
Inward	1,713	28,578	32,779	22,457	16,590	10,144	2.1	28.2	22.7	19.6	11.4
Outward	465	1,690	2,282	-2,258	2,482	249	0.5	2.0	- 2.3	2.9	0.3
Venezuela											
Inward	619	2,890	4,701	3,683	779	2,531	6.1	27.3	17.8	5.7	14.7
Outward	255	872	521	204	1,020	1,143	2.5	3.0	1.0	7.4	6.6
Latin America and the Caribbean											
Inward	15,035	107,406	97,537	88,139	51,358	49,722	5.6	21.1	19.8	14.9	11.2
Outward	3,264	31,279	13,738	11,971	6,009	10,666	0.9	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.3
Developing economies											
Inward	50,773	231,880	252,459	219,721	157,612	172,033	4.5	14.9	13.1	9.9	10.0
Outward	21,620	75,488	98,929	59,861	44,009	35,591	2.0	6.1	3.6	3.0	2.1
World											
Inward	181,704	1,086,750	1,387,953	817,574	678,751	559,576	3.9	19.8	12.0	10.1	7.5
Outward	203,620	1,092,279	1,186,838	721,501	596,487	612,201	4.6	17.1	10.8	9.0	8.4
FDI stocks							<i>as a percentage of gross domestic product</i>				
	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	1980	1990	2000	2002	2003
Ecuador											
Inward	719	1 626	3 619	7 081	9 686	11 240	6.1	15.2	44.4	39.9	41.4
Outward	73	270	270	270	1.7	1.1	1.0
<i>Memorandum</i>											
Brazil											
Inward	17 480	37 143	41 696	103 015	100 847	128 425	7.4	8.0	17.2	22.3	25.8
Outward	38 545	41 044	44 474	51 946	54 423	54 646	16.4	8.8	8.7	12.0	11.0
Venezuela											
Inward	1 604	2 260	6 975	26 944	31 710	34 241	2.3	4.7	22.2	33.6	40.3
Outward	23	2 239	3 918	5 766	6 807	7 950	-	4.6	4.8	7.2	9.4
Latin America and the Caribbean											
Inward	50 412	116 866	200 081	512 455	581 939	647 678	6.5	10.4	25.6	34.4	36.8
Outward	46 915	58 754	86 263	155 477	173 987	183 843	6.5	5.5	7.9	10.5	10.7
Developing economies											
Inward	301 974	547 965	916 697	1 939 926	2 093 569	2 280 171	12.4	14.7	29.3	31.9	31.4
Outward	60 239	128 561	308 624	793 297	796 503	858 681	3.6	3.8	12.4	12.6	12.2
World											
Inward	692 714	1 950 303	2 992 068	6 089 884	7 371 554	8 245 074	6.6	9.3	19.3	23.0	22.9
Outward	559 629	1 758 216	2 897 574	5 983 342	7 209 582	8 196 863	5.8	8.6	19.1	22.6	23.0

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2004*; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics
For details, see "definitions and sources" in annex B and annex tables B. 1-6 in WIR04.

Cross-border merger and acquisition overview, 1995-2003

(Millions of dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Ecuador									
Sales	35	105	27	79	214	153	6	70	273
Purchases	50	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Memorandum</i>									
Brazil									
Sales	1 761	6 536	12 064	29 376	9 357	23 013	7 003	5 897	5 271
Purchases	379	1 167	2 357	3 517	1 908	429	2 774	1 302	3 065
Venezuela									
Sales	278	1 072	1 946	3 220	276	2 409	73	10	164
Purchases	42	71	813	1 348	9	314	115	-	-
Latin America and the Caribbean									
Sales	8 636	20 508	41 103	63 923	41 964	45 224	35 837	22 433	12 085
Purchases	3 951	8 354	10 720	12 640	44 767	18 614	27 380	11 701	11 460
Developing economies									
Sales	16 493	35 727	66 999	82 668	74 030	70 610	85 813	44 532	42 130
Purchases	13 372	29 646	35 210	21 717	63 406	48 496	55 719	27 585	31 234
World									
Sales	186 593	227 023	304 848	531 648	766 044	1 143 816	593 960	369 789	296 988
Purchases	186 593	227 023	304 848	531 648	766 044	1 143 816	593 960	369 789	296 988

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2004*; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

For details, see "definitions and sources" in annex B and annex tables B. 7-8 in *WIR04*.

Bilateral investment treaties (BITs) concluded during 1995-2003

Partner	Year
Bolivia	1995
Canada	1996
Cuba	1997
Dominican Republic	1998
Finland	2001
Germany	1996
Honduras	2000
Netherlands	1999
Nicaragua	2000
Peru	1999
Romania	1996
Russian Federation	1996
Spain	1996
Sweden	2001

Source: UNCTAD, BIT/DTT database; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

Country rankings and values of the UNCTAD FDI Performance Index, 1988-1990, 1998-2000, 2001-2003

Inward FDI Performance Index					Outward FDI Performance Index				
Rank ^a	Economy	Value			Rank ^a	Economy	Value		
		1988-1990	1998-2000	2001-2003			1988-1990	1998-2000	2001-2003
25	Moldova, Republic of	..	1.750	3.124	111	Madagascar	-0.073	0.006	0.001
26	Guyana	0.687	2.239	2.935	112	Mozambique	-0.008	0.001	0.001
27	Georgia	..	1.487	2.882	113	Bahamas	-1.597	0.003	0.000
28	Ecuador	1.485	1.178	2.845	114	Ecuador	0.003	-0.046	0.000
29	Sudan	-0.060	0.962	2.827	115	Angola	0.009	0.000	-0.001
30	Armenia	..	2.576	2.705	116	Honduras	0.005	0.000	-0.001
31	TFYR Macedonia	..	0.909	2.568	117	Sierra Leone	-0.003	-0.001	-0.001

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2004*; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

^a Ranked by the index for 2001-2003.

Note: The FDI Performance Index is the ratio of a country's share in global FDI flows to its share in global GDP.

.. Data not available.

Country rankings and values of the UNCTAD FDI Potential Index, 1988-1990, 1998-2000, 2000-2002

Inward FDI Potential Index				
Rank ^a	Economy	Value		
		1988-1990	1998-2000	2000-2002
104	Uganda	0.085	0.144	0.141
105	Papua New Guinea	0.110	0.166	0.139
106	TFYR Macedonia	..	0.143	0.135
107	Ecuador	0.128	0.133	0.135
108	Mozambique	0.053	0.112	0.134
109	Guinea	0.097	0.125	0.132
110	Moldova, Republic of	..	0.103	0.129

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2004*; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

^a Ranked by the index for 2000-2002.

Note: The inward FDI Potential Index is based on 12 economic and policy variables.

.. Data not available.

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This fact sheet and additional information on the *World Investment Report 2004* and the *Report* itself can be found at the following URL:

<http://www.unctad.org/wir>

The sources for all this information are the *World Investment Report 2004*, *The Shift towards Services*, and UNCTAD databases on FDI/TNC, cross-border M&As and BITs and DTTs (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

The *World Investment Report 2004* (WIR04) may be obtained from UN Sales Offices at the below mentioned addresses or from UN sales agents in many countries.

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