



Division on Investment, Technology and Enterprise Development

World Investment Report 2004
The Shift towards Services

(New York and Geneva: United Nations), United Nations publication

- Print copies : Sales No. E. 04. II. D. 33 ISBN No. 92-1-112644-4
- CD-ROM : Sales No. E. 04. II. D. 35 ISBN No. 92-1-112646-0
- Package (print copies plus CD-ROM) : Sales No. E. 04. II. D. 36 ISBN No. 92-1-112647-9

EMBARGO

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Country fact sheet:
Niger

Foreign direct investment (FDI) overview, selected years
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

| | 1985-1995 | | | | | | as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | (Annual average) | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | (Annual average) | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| FDI flows | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Niger | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 13 | - | 9 | 26 | 8 | 31 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 13.3 | 3.1 | 14.3 |
| Outward | 9 | - | -1 | -4 | - | -1 | 3.8 | - 0.3 | - 1.8 | - | - 0.6 |
| <i>Memorandum</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chad | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 18 | 25 | 116 | 453 | 1,030 | 837 | 22.6 | 48.5 | 68.0 | 97.4 | 127.9 |
| Outward | 7 | -2 | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Nigeria | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 921 | 1,005 | 930 | 1,104 | 1,281 | 1,200 | 27.4 | 49.4 | 31.3 | 37.8 | 36.0 |
| Outward | 364 | 92 | 85 | 94 | 101 | 93 | 10.6 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 3,563 | 11,590 | 8,728 | 19,616 | 11,780 | 15,033 | 4.0 | 8.8 | 20.7 | 12.3 | 13.9 |
| Outward | 1,287 | 2,564 | 1,319 | -2,535 | 115 | 1,288 | 1.5 | 0.8 | - 2.6 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| Developing economies | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 50,773 | 231,880 | 252,459 | 219,721 | 157,612 | 172,033 | 4.5 | 14.9 | 13.1 | 9.9 | 10.0 |
| Outward | 21,620 | 75,488 | 98,929 | 59,861 | 44,009 | 35,591 | 2.0 | 6.1 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.1 |
| World | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 181,704 | 1,086,750 | 1,387,953 | 817,574 | 678,751 | 559,576 | 3.9 | 19.8 | 12.0 | 10.1 | 7.5 |
| Outward | 203,620 | 1,092,279 | 1,186,838 | 721,501 | 596,487 | 612,201 | 4.6 | 17.1 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 8.4 |
| FDI stocks | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1980 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | as a percentage of gross domestic product | | | | |
| | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | |
| Niger | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 190 | 286 | 362 | 389 | 423 | 454 | 7.6 | 11.5 | 21.6 | 19.4 | 16.6 |
| Outward | 2 | 54 | 109 | 145 | 141 | 140 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 5.1 |
| <i>Memorandum</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chad | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 121 | 249 | 331 | 576 | 2 059 | 2 895 | 11.7 | 14.3 | 41.5 | 102.8 | 109.3 |
| Outward | 1 | 48 | 81 | 81 | 81 | 81 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 3.0 |
| Nigeria | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 2 405 | 8 072 | 14 065 | 20 184 | 22 570 | 23 770 | 3.7 | 28.3 | 42.4 | 49.0 | 42.6 |
| Outward | 9 | 2 586 | 3 975 | 4 358 | 4 553 | 4 646 | - | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 8.3 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 32 045 | 50 854 | 77 334 | 140 886 | 149 919 | 167 111 | 8.2 | 10.9 | 24.6 | 27.0 | 25.3 |
| Outward | 6 871 | 20 940 | 32 873 | 45 558 | 38 138 | 39 459 | 2.2 | 5.3 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 6.6 |
| Developing economies | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 301 974 | 547 965 | 916 697 | 1 939 926 | 2 093 569 | 2 280 171 | 12.4 | 14.7 | 29.3 | 31.9 | 31.4 |
| Outward | 60 239 | 128 561 | 308 624 | 793 297 | 796 503 | 858 681 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.2 |
| World | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 692 714 | 1 950 303 | 2 992 068 | 6 089 884 | 7 371 554 | 8 245 074 | 6.6 | 9.3 | 19.3 | 23.0 | 22.9 |
| Outward | 559 629 | 1 758 216 | 2 897 574 | 5 983 342 | 7 209 582 | 8 196 863 | 5.8 | 8.6 | 19.1 | 22.6 | 23.0 |

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2004*; www.unctad.org/jdistatistics
For details, see "definitions and sources" in annex B and annex tables B. 1-6 in WIR04.

Cross-border merger and acquisition overview, 1995-2003

(Millions of dollars)

| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|
| Niger | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Purchases | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| <i>Memorandum</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Chad | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales | - | - | - | - | - | 21 | - | - | - |
| Purchases | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nigeria | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales | - | - | - | 12 | 18 | 15 | 1 | - | - |
| Purchases | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | - | - |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales | 840 | 1 805 | 4 346 | 2 607 | 3 117 | 3 199 | 15 524 | 4 684 | 6 427 |
| Purchases | 645 | 2 148 | 2 800 | 2 678 | 5 762 | 6 659 | 3 041 | 1 999 | 1 067 |
| Developing economies | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales | 16 493 | 35 727 | 66 999 | 82 668 | 74 030 | 70 610 | 85 813 | 44 532 | 42 130 |
| Purchases | 13 372 | 29 646 | 35 210 | 21 717 | 63 406 | 48 496 | 55 719 | 27 585 | 31 234 |
| World | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales | 186 593 | 227 023 | 304 848 | 531 648 | 766 044 | 1 143 816 | 593 960 | 369 789 | 296 988 |
| Purchases | 186 593 | 227 023 | 304 848 | 531 648 | 766 044 | 1 143 816 | 593 960 | 369 789 | 296 988 |

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2004*; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

For details, see "definitions and sources" in annex B and annex tables B. 7-8 in *WIR04*.

Bilateral investment treaties (BITs) concluded during 1995-2003

| Partner | Year |
|---------|------|
| Algeria | 1998 |
| Egypt | 1998 |

Source: UNCTAD, BIT/DTT database; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

Country rankings and values of the UNCTAD FDI Performance Index, 1988-1990, 1998-2000, 2001-2003

| Inward FDI Performance Index | | | | | Outward FDI Performance Index | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Rank ^a | Economy | Value | | | Rank ^a | Economy | Value | | |
| | | 1988-1990 | 1998-2000 | 2001-2003 | | | 1988-1990 | 1998-2000 | 2001-2003 |
| 104 | Sri Lanka | 0.509 | 0.322 | 0.495 | 117 | Sierra Leone | -0.003 | -0.001 | -0.001 |
| 105 | Madagascar | 0.489 | 0.373 | 0.483 | 118 | Oman | 0.010 | -0.002 | -0.002 |
| 106 | Paraguay | 0.699 | 0.662 | 0.480 | 119 | El Salvador | -0.014 | 0.047 | -0.023 |
| 107 | Niger | 0.719 | 0.041 | 0.474 | 120 | Niger | 0.079 | 0.052 | -0.038 |
| 108 | Norway | 0.926 | 1.099 | 0.452 | 121 | Dominican Republic | .. | 0.040 | -0.043 |
| 109 | Malawi | 1.062 | 0.541 | 0.448 | 122 | Uganda | -0.172 | -0.026 | -0.100 |
| 110 | Turkey | 0.502 | 0.130 | 0.418 | 123 | Togo | 0.113 | 0.441 | -0.105 |

Source: UNCTAD, World Investment Report 2004; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

^a Ranked by the index for 2001-2003.

Note: The FDI Performance Index is the ratio of a country's share in global FDI flows to its share in global GDP.

.. Data not available.

Country rankings and values of the UNCTAD FDI Potential Index, 1988-1990, 1998-2000, 2000-2002

| Inward FDI Potential Index | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Rank ^a | Economy | Value | | |
| | | 1988-1990 | 1998-2000 | 2000-2002 |
| 123 | Côte d'Ivoire | 0.092 | 0.125 | 0.112 |
| 124 | Togo | 0.097 | 0.116 | 0.112 |
| 125 | Madagascar | 0.085 | 0.117 | 0.112 |
| 126 | Niger | 0.069 | 0.120 | 0.108 |
| 127 | Malawi | 0.098 | 0.122 | 0.105 |
| 128 | Pakistan | 0.096 | 0.106 | 0.104 |
| 129 | United Republic of Tanzania | 0.098 | 0.106 | 0.104 |

Source: UNCTAD, World Investment Report 2004; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

^a Ranked by the index for 2000-2002.

Note: The inward FDI Potential Index is based on 12 economic and policy variables.

.. Data not available.

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This fact sheet and additional information on the World Investment Report 2004 and the Report itself can be found at the following URL:

<http://www.unctad.org/wir>

The sources for all this information are the World Investment Report 2004, *The Shift towards Services*, and UNCTAD databases on FDI/TNC, cross-border M&As and BITs and DTTs (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

The World Investment Report 2004 (WIR04) may be obtained from UN Sales Offices at the below mentioned addresses or from UN sales agents in many countries.

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