



Division on Investment, Technology and Enterprise Development

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The Shift towards Services

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Country fact sheet:
Pakistan

Foreign direct investment (FDI) overview, selected years
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1985-1995						as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation				
	(Annual average)	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	(Annual average)	2000	2001	2002	2003
FDI flows											
Pakistan											
Inward	264	530	305	385	823	1,405	3.3	3.6	5.0	10.3	15.4
Outward	15	1	11	31	28	19	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2
<i>Memorandum</i>											
China											
Inward	11,887	40,319	40,715	46,878	52,743	53,505	6.6	10.3	10.5	11.5	12.4
Outward	1,591	1,775	916	6,884	2,518	1,800	1.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.4
India											
Inward	455	2,168	2,319	3,403	3,449	4,269	0.6	2.3	3.2	3.0	4.0
Outward	23	80	509	1,397	1,107	913	-	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.8
South, East and South-East Asia											
Inward	30,189	109,115	142,683	102,228	86,326	96,915	5.4	15.2	10.8	8.7	9.7
Outward	16,634	39,216	80,031	45,063	34,652	23,487	2.9	8.7	4.8	3.6	2.4
Developing economies											
Inward	50,773	231,880	252,459	219,721	157,612	172,033	4.5	14.9	13.1	9.9	10.0
Outward	21,620	75,488	98,929	59,861	44,009	35,591	2.0	6.1	3.6	3.0	2.1
World											
Inward	181,704	1,086,750	1,387,953	817,574	678,751	559,576	3.9	19.8	12.0	10.1	7.5
Outward	203,620	1,092,279	1,186,838	721,501	596,487	612,201	4.6	17.1	10.8	9.0	8.4
FDI stocks											
	1980-2003						as a percentage of gross domestic product				
	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	1980	1990	2000	2002	2003
Pakistan											
Inward	691	1 928	5 552	6 912	6 359	7 764	2.9	4.8	11.3	10.0	10.7
Outward	40	250	403	521	616	635	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9
<i>Memorandum</i>											
China											
Inward	1 077	20 694	134 869	348 346	447 966	501 471	0.5	5.8	32.2	35.4	35.6
Outward	..	2 489	15 802	25 804	35 206	37 006	..	0.7	2.4	2.8	2.6
India											
Inward	452	1 657	5 641	17 517	25 408	30 827	0.2	0.5	3.8	5.2	5.4
Outward	4	50	264	1 859	4 006	5 054	-	-	0.4	0.8	0.9
South, East and South-East Asia											
Inward	211 039	337 082	581 012	1 195 687	1 259 136	1 352 409	27.4	20.8	36.6	35.6	34.6
Outward	4 515	41 042	181 812	577 763	560 966	607 488	1.0	2.6	18.1	16.2	15.9
Developing economies											
Inward	301 974	547 965	916 697	1 939 926	2 093 569	2 280 171	12.4	14.7	29.3	31.9	31.4
Outward	60 239	128 561	308 624	793 297	796 503	858 681	3.6	3.8	12.4	12.6	12.2
World											
Inward	692 714	1 950 303	2 992 068	6 089 884	7 371 554	8 245 074	6.6	9.3	19.3	23.0	22.9
Outward	559 629	1 758 216	2 897 574	5 983 342	7 209 582	8 196 863	5.8	8.6	19.1	22.6	23.0

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2004*; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics
For details, see "definitions and sources" in annex B and annex tables B. 1-6 in WIR04.

Cross-border merger and acquisition overview, 1995-2003

(Millions of dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Pakistan									
Sales	-	1 124	80	2 259	6	6	107	222	-
Purchases	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	63	-
<i>Memorandum</i>									
China									
Sales	403	1 906	1 856	798	2 395	2 247	2 325	2 072	3 820
Purchases	249	451	799	1 276	101	470	452	1 047	1 647
India									
Sales	276	206	1 520	361	1 044	1 219	1 037	1 698	949
Purchases	29	80	1 287	11	126	910	2 195	270	1 362
South, East and South-East Asia									
Sales	6 278	9 745	18 586	15 842	28 431	21 105	33 114	16 807	20 167
Purchases	6 608	17 547	17 893	6 001	11 335	21 139	24 844	10 778	16 978
Developing economies									
Sales	16 493	35 727	66 999	82 668	74 030	70 610	85 813	44 532	42 130
Purchases	13 372	29 646	35 210	21 717	63 406	48 496	55 719	27 585	31 234
World									
Sales	186 593	227 023	304 848	531 648	766 044	1 143 816	593 960	369 789	296 988
Purchases	186 593	227 023	304 848	531 648	766 044	1 143 816	593 960	369 789	296 988

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2004*; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

For details, see "definitions and sources" in annex B and annex tables B. 7-8 in *WIR04*.

Bilateral investment treaties (BITs) concluded during 1995-2003

Partner	Year
Australia	1998
Azerbaijan	1995
Bangladesh	1995
Belarus	1997
Belgium / Luxembourg	1998
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2001
Czech Republic	1999
Denmark	1996
Indonesia	1996
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1995
Italy	1997
Japan	1998
Kazakhstan	2003
Kyrgyzstan	1995
Lebanon	2001
Malaysia	1995
Mauritius	1997
Morocco	2001
Oman	1997
Philippines	1999
Portugal	1996
Romania	1995
Singapore	1995
Sri Lanka	1997
Switzerland	1995
Syrian Arab Republic	1996
Tunisia	1996
Turkey	1995
United Arab Emirates	1995
Yemen	1999

Source: UNCTAD, BIT/DTT database; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

Double taxation treaties (DTTs) concluded during 1995-2003

Partner	Year
Azerbaijan	1996
Kazakhstan	1995
Lebanon	1999
Oman	1999
Portugal	2000
Qatar	1999
Romania	1999
Syrian Arab Republic	2001
Tunisia	1996
Uzbekistan	1995

Source: UNCTAD, BIT/DTT database; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

Country rankings and values of the UNCTAD FDI Performance Index, 1988-1990, 1998-2000, 2001-2003

Inward FDI Performance Index					Outward FDI Performance Index				
Rank ^a	Economy	Value			Rank ^a	Economy	Value		
		1988-1990	1998-2000	2001-2003			1988-1990	1998-2000	2001-2003
94	Ghana	0.219	0.637	0.743	85	Albania	..	0.044	0.027
95	Gabon	1.292	-0.298	0.681	86	Paraguay	0.026	0.022	0.026
96	Philippines	1.689	0.714	0.675	87	Rwanda	0.018	0.010	0.021
97	Pakistan	0.493	0.218	0.668	88	Pakistan	0.055	0.003	0.021
98	Italy	0.562	0.195	0.605	89	Romania	0.039	-0.001	0.020
99	Belarus	..	0.563	0.570	90	Zimbabwe	0.168	0.041	0.018
100	Guatemala	2.003	0.549	0.570	91	Brazil	0.093	0.111	0.017

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2004*; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

^a Ranked by the index for 2001-2003.

Note: The FDI Performance Index is the ratio of a country's share in global FDI flows to its share in global GDP.

.. Data not available.

Country rankings and values of the UNCTAD FDI Potential Index, 1988-1990, 1998-2000, 2000-2002

		Inward FDI Potential Index		
Rank ^a	Economy	Value		
		1988-1990	1998-2000	2000-2002
125	Madagascar	0.085	0.117	0.112
126	Niger	0.069	0.120	0.108
127	Malawi	0.098	0.122	0.105
128	Pakistan	0.096	0.106	0.104
129	United Republic of Tanzania	0.098	0.106	0.104
130	Burkina Faso	0.095	0.115	0.104
131	Kenya	0.102	0.115	0.100

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2004*; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

^a Ranked by the index for 2000-2002.

Note: The inward FDI Potential Index is based on 12 economic and policy variables.

.. Data not available.

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This fact sheet and additional information on the World Investment Report 2004 and the Report itself can be found at the following URL:

<http://www.unctad.org/wir>

The sources for all this information are the World Investment Report 2004, *The Shift towards Services*, and UNCTAD databases on FDI/TNC, cross-border M&As and BITs and DTTs (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

The World Investment Report 2004 (WIR04) may be obtained from UN Sales Offices at the below mentioned addresses or from UN sales agents in many countries.

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