



Division on Investment, Technology and Enterprise Development

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The Shift towards Services

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Country fact sheet:
Poland

Foreign direct investment (FDI) overview, selected years
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1985-1995						as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation				
	(Annual average)	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	(Annual average)	2000	2001	2002	2003
FDI flows											
Poland											
Inward	761	7,270	9,341	5,713	4,131	4,225	4.2	23.8	14.9	11.4	11.1
Outward	17	31	17	-90	230	386	0.1	-	- 0.2	0.6	1.0
<i>Memorandum</i>											
Czech Republic											
Inward	541	6,310	4,984	5,639	8,483	2,583	8.5	32.7	33.6	44.5	11.6
Outward	24	90	43	165	206	232	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.0
Hungary											
Inward	1,096	3,312	2,764	3,936	2,845	2,470	15.2	24.5	32.1	19.1	13.5
Outward	13	250	620	368	275	1,581	0.4	5.5	3.0	1.8	8.7
Russian Federation											
Inward	424	3,309	2,714	2,469	3,461	1,144	1.6	6.2	4.3	5.6	1.5
Outward	94	2,208	3,177	2,533	3,533	4,133	0.5	7.3	4.4	5.7	5.2
Central and Eastern Europe											
Inward	3,392	26,518	27,508	26,371	31,232	20,970	2.8	18.3	15.4	16.8	9.5
Outward	159	2,460	4,024	3,546	4,876	7,034	0.2	2.7	2.1	2.6	3.2
World											
Inward	181,704	1,086,750	1,387,953	817,574	678,751	559,576	3.9	19.8	12.0	10.1	7.5
Outward	203,620	1,092,279	1,186,838	721,501	596,487	612,201	4.6	17.1	10.8	9.0	8.4
FDI stocks											
	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	as a percentage of gross domestic product				
	1980	1990	2000	2002	2003	1980	1990	2000	2002	2003	
Poland											
Inward	..	109	7 843	34 227	47 900	52 125	..	0.2	20.6	25.0	24.9
Outward	..	95	539	1 025	1 453	1 839	..	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.9
<i>Memorandum</i>											
Czech Republic											
Inward	..	1 363	7 350	21 644	38 450	41 033	..	3.9	42.1	55.3	48.0
Outward	..	..	346	738	1 496	1 727	..	..	1.4	2.2	2.0
Hungary											
Inward	..	569	11 304	22 870	35 890	42 915	..	1.7	49.3	55.3	51.8
Outward	..	197	278	1 280	2 162	3 921	..	0.6	2.8	3.3	4.7
Russian Federation											
Inward	..	..	5 465	25 226	51 374	52 518	..	..	9.7	14.9	12.1
Outward	..	..	3 015	20 141	47 676	51 809	..	..	7.8	13.8	11.9
Central and Eastern Europe											
Inward	..	2 828	39 573	138 271	228 199	263 270	..	1.3	19.2	24.8	23.7
Outward	..	616	6 161	26 230	57 949	65 863	..	0.4	3.7	6.4	6.0
World											
Inward	692 714	1 950 303	2 992 068	6 089 884	7 371 554	8 245 074	6.6	9.3	19.3	23.0	22.9
Outward	559 629	1 758 216	2 897 574	5 983 342	7 209 582	8 196 863	5.8	8.6	19.1	22.6	23.0

Source: UNCTAD, World Investment Report 2004; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics
For details, see "definitions and sources" in annex B and annex tables B. 1-6 in WIR04.

Cross-border merger and acquisition overview, 1995-2003

(Millions of dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Poland									
Sales	983	993	808	1 789	3 707	9 316	3 493	3 131	802
Purchases	8	23	45	465	132	118	324	58	529
<i>Memorandum</i>									
Czech Republic									
Sales	2 366	507	671	362	2 402	1 924	1 968	5 204	1 756
Purchases	48	176	60	142	13	775	-	30	141
Hungary									
Sales	2 106	1 594	298	612	537	1 117	1 370	1 278	1 109
Purchases	2	-	6	64	118	379	1 331	242	949
Russian Federation									
Sales	100	95	2 681	147	180	758	2 039	1 252	7 880
Purchases	-	242	2	301	52	225	371	606	8 763
Central and Eastern Europe									
Sales	6 050	3 679	5 764	5 116	10 371	17 147	11 988	17 463	14 438
Purchases	59	504	275	1 008	1 549	1 694	2 225	1 087	10 467
World									
Sales	186 593	227 023	304 848	531 648	766 044	1 143 816	593 960	369 789	296 988
Purchases	186 593	227 023	304 848	531 648	766 044	1 143 816	593 960	369 789	296 988

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2004*; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

For details, see "definitions and sources" in annex B and annex tables B. 7-8 in *WIR04*.

Bilateral investment treaties (BITs) concluded during 1995-2003

Partner	Year
Azerbaijan	1997
Bangladesh	1998
Chile	1995
Croatia	1995
Egypt	1995
Finland	1996
India	1996
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1998
Jordan	1997
Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Republic of	1996
Mongolia	1995
Slovenia	1996
United States	2003
Uzbekistan	1995
Yugoslavia (former)	1996

Source: UNCTAD, BIT/DTT database; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

Double taxation treaties (DTTs) concluded during 1995-2003

Partner	Year
Algeria	2000
Armenia	1999
Bangladesh	1997
Belgium	2001
Denmark	2001
Egypt	1996
Hungary	2000
Iceland	1998
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1998
Ireland	1995
Luxembourg	1995
Macau	1999
Mexico	1998
Netherlands	2002
Portugal	1995
Slovenia	1996
Syrian Arab Republic	2001
Yugoslavia (former)	1997
Zambia	1995

Source: UNCTAD, BIT/DTT database; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

Country rankings and values of the UNCTAD FDI Performance Index, 1988-1990, 1998-2000, 2001-2003

Inward FDI Performance Index					Outward FDI Performance Index				
Rank ^a	Economy	Value			Rank ^a	Economy	Value		
		1988-1990	1998-2000	2001-2003			1988-1990	1998-2000	2001-2003
65	New Zealand	4.004	1.082	1.261	73	Congo	0.038	-0.012	0.067
66	Côte d'Ivoire	0.396	0.767	1.220	74	Bulgaria	..	0.017	0.065
67	Qatar	-0.089	0.518	1.197	75	Morocco	0.104	0.029	0.062
68	Poland	0.060	1.351	1.188	76	Poland	0.025	0.023	0.046
69	Nigeria	3.904	0.744	1.187	77	Slovakia	..	-0.101	0.041
70	Canada	1.256	1.679	1.177	78	Peru	0.077	0.037	0.041
71	Portugal	3.053	0.981	1.135	79	Georgia	..	0.002	0.038

Source: UNCTAD, World Investment Report 2004; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

^a Ranked by the index for 2001-2003.

Note: The FDI Performance Index is the ratio of a country's share in global FDI flows to its share in global GDP.

.. Data not available.

Country rankings and values of the UNCTAD FDI Potential Index, 1988-1990, 1998-2000, 2000-2002

Inward FDI Potential Index				
Rank ^a	Economy	Value		
		1988-1990	1998-2000	2000-2002
41	Hungary	0.166	0.246	0.269
42	Czech Republic	..	0.251	0.263
43	Cyprus	0.214	0.253	0.257
44	Poland	0.160	0.247	0.256
45	Jordan	0.133	0.265	0.256
46	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.149	0.242	0.254
47	Slovakia	..	0.227	0.243

Source: UNCTAD, World Investment Report 2004; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

^a Ranked by the index for 2000-2002.

Note: The inward FDI Potential Index is based on 12 economic and policy variables.

.. Data not available.

Presence in the top 25 non-financial TNCs from Central and Eastern Europe^a, ranked by foreign assets, 2002^a

(Millions of dollars, number of employees)

Ranking of top 25 by				Foreign			TNI ^b (Per cent)
Foreign assets	TNI ^b	Corporation	Industry ^c	Assets	Sales	Employment	
21	10	Budimex Capital Group	Construction	23.8	50.4	1 076	35.0

Source: UNCTAD, World Investment Report 2004; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

^a Based on survey responses.

^b "TNI" is the abbreviation for "transnationality index". The transnationality index is calculated as the average of the following three ratios: foreign assets to total assets, foreign sales to total sales and foreign employment to total employment.

^c Industry classification for companies follows the United States Standard Industrial Classification as used by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission.

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This fact sheet and additional information on the World Investment Report 2004 and the Report itself can be found at the following URL:

<http://www.unctad.org/wir>

The sources for all this information are the World Investment Report 2004, *The Shift towards Services*, and UNCTAD databases on FDI/TNC, cross-border M&As and BITs and DTTs (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

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For more information, please contact **Masataka Fujita**, Officer-in-Charge, Investment Trends Section, Investment Issues Analysis Branch, Division on Investment, Technology and Enterprise Development, UNCTAD, tel: +41 22 907 6217, fax: +41 22 907 0194, or e-mail: masataka.fujita@unctad.org or Erica Meltzer, Press Officer, tel: +41 22 907 5365 / 5828, fax: +41 22 907 0043, or e-mail: press@unctad.org