



Division on Investment, Technology and Enterprise Development

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The Shift towards Services

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EMBARGO

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Country fact sheet:
Russian Federation

Foreign direct investment (FDI) overview, selected years
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1985-1995						as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation				
	(Annual average)	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	(Annual average)	2000	2001	2002	2003
FDI flows											
Russian Federation											
Inward	424	3,309	2,714	2,469	3,461	1,144	1.6	6.2	4.3	5.6	1.5
Outward	94	2,208	3,177	2,533	3,533	4,133	0.5	7.3	4.4	5.7	5.2
<i>Memorandum</i>											
Czech Republic											
Inward	541	6,310	4,984	5,639	8,483	2,583	8.5	32.7	33.6	44.5	11.6
Outward	24	90	43	165	206	232	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.0
Hungary											
Inward	1,096	3,312	2,764	3,936	2,845	2,470	15.2	24.5	32.1	19.1	13.5
Outward	13	250	620	368	275	1,581	0.4	5.5	3.0	1.8	8.7
Poland											
Inward	761	7,270	9,341	5,713	4,131	4,225	4.2	23.8	14.9	11.4	11.1
Outward	17	31	17	-90	230	386	0.1	-	- 0.2	0.6	1.0
Central and Eastern Europe											
Inward	3,392	26,518	27,508	26,371	31,232	20,970	2.8	18.3	15.4	16.8	9.5
Outward	159	2,460	4,024	3,546	4,876	7,034	0.2	2.7	2.1	2.6	3.2
World											
Inward	181,704	1,086,750	1,387,953	817,574	678,751	559,576	3.9	19.8	12.0	10.1	7.5
Outward	203,620	1,092,279	1,186,838	721,501	596,487	612,201	4.6	17.1	10.8	9.0	8.4
FDI stocks											
	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	as a percentage of gross domestic product				
	1980	1990	2000	2002	2003	2003	1980	1990	2000	2002	2003
Russian Federation											
Inward	..	..	5 465	25 226	51 374	52 518	..	..	9.7	14.9	12.1
Outward	..	..	3 015	20 141	47 676	51 809	..	..	7.8	13.8	11.9
<i>Memorandum</i>											
Czech Republic											
Inward	..	1 363	7 350	21 644	38 450	41 033	..	3.9	42.1	55.3	48.0
Outward	..	..	346	738	1 496	1 727	..	..	1.4	2.2	2.0
Hungary											
Inward	..	569	11 304	22 870	35 890	42 915	..	1.7	49.3	55.3	51.8
Outward	..	197	278	1 280	2 162	3 921	..	0.6	2.8	3.3	4.7
Poland											
Inward	..	109	7 843	34 227	47 900	52 125	..	0.2	20.6	25.0	24.9
Outward	..	95	539	1 025	1 453	1 839	..	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.9
Central and Eastern Europe											
Inward	..	2 828	39 573	138 271	228 199	263 270	..	1.3	19.2	24.8	23.7
Outward	..	616	6 161	26 230	57 949	65 863	..	0.4	3.7	6.4	6.0
World											
Inward	692 714	1 950 303	2 992 068	6 089 884	7 371 554	8 245 074	6.6	9.3	19.3	23.0	22.9
Outward	559 629	1 758 216	2 897 574	5 983 342	7 209 582	8 196 863	5.8	8.6	19.1	22.6	23.0

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2004*; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics
For details, see "definitions and sources" in annex B and annex tables B. 1-6 in WIR04.

Cross-border merger and acquisition overview, 1995-2003

(Millions of dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Russian Federation									
Sales	100	95	2 681	147	180	758	2 039	1 252	7 880
Purchases	-	242	2	301	52	225	371	606	8 763
<i>Memorandum</i>									
Czech Republic									
Sales	2 366	507	671	362	2 402	1 924	1 968	5 204	1 756
Purchases	48	176	60	142	13	775	-	30	141
Hungary									
Sales	2 106	1 594	298	612	537	1 117	1 370	1 278	1 109
Purchases	2	-	6	64	118	379	1 331	242	949
Poland									
Sales	983	993	808	1 789	3 707	9 316	3 493	3 131	802
Purchases	8	23	45	465	132	118	324	58	529
Central and Eastern Europe									
Sales	6 050	3 679	5 764	5 116	10 371	17 147	11 988	17 463	14 438
Purchases	59	504	275	1 008	1 549	1 694	2 225	1 087	10 467
World									
Sales	186 593	227 023	304 848	531 648	766 044	1 143 816	593 960	369 789	296 988
Purchases	186 593	227 023	304 848	531 648	766 044	1 143 816	593 960	369 789	296 988

Source: UNCTAD, World Investment Report 2004; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

For details, see "definitions and sources" in annex B and annex tables B. 7-8 in WIR04.

Bilateral investment treaties (BITs) concluded during 1995-2003

Partner	Year
Albania	1995
Argentina	1998
Armenia	2001
Croatia	1996
Cyprus	1997
Ecuador	1996
Egypt	1997
Hungary	1995
Italy	1996
Japan	1998
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	1996
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1996
Lebanon	1997
Lithuania	1999
Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Republic of	1997
Moldova, Republic of	1998
Mongolia	1995
Norway	1995
Philippines	1997
Slovenia	2000
Sweden	1995
Thailand	2002
Turkey	1997
Ukraine	1998
Uzbekistan	1997
Yemen	2002
Yugoslavia (former)	1995

Source: UNCTAD, BIT/DTT database; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

Double taxation treaties (DTTs) concluded during 1995-2003

Partner	Year
Austria	2002
Canada	1995
Cyprus	1998
Czech Republic	1995
Denmark	1996
Estonia	2002
Finland	1996 and 2002
Germany	1996
Iceland	1999
Indonesia	1999 and 2002
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2002
Italy	1996
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	1997
Kuwait	2002
Lebanon	1997
Lithuania	1998 and 1999
Macau	1999
Malta	2000
Mauritius	1995
Mongolia	1995
Morocco	1997
Netherlands	1996
Norway	1996 and 2002
Philippines	1995
Portugal	2000 and 2002
Sri Lanka	2002
Switzerland	1995
Tajikistan	2002
Thailand	1999
Turkmenistan	1998
Viet Nam	2002
Yugoslavia (former)	1995

Source: UNCTAD, BIT/DTT database; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

Country rankings and values of the UNCTAD FDI Performance Index, 1988-1990, 1998-2000, 2001-2003

Inward FDI Performance Index					Outward FDI Performance Index				
Rank ^a	Economy	Value			Rank ^a	Economy	Value		
		1988-1990	1998-2000	2001-2003			1988-1990	1998-2000	2001-2003
116	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.507	-0.121	0.352	35	Hungary	..	0.261	0.574
117	Taiwan Province of China	0.927	0.275	0.350	36	Israel	0.265	0.540	0.558
118	Argentina	1.199	1.414	0.346	37	Jamaica	0.817	0.357	0.534
119	Russian Federation	..	0.355	0.322	38	Russian Federation	..	0.285	0.484
120	Korea, Republic of	0.369	0.520	0.314	39	Ghana	..	0.245	0.459
121	Syrian Arab Republic	0.836	0.349	0.300	40	United Arab Emirates	0.020	0.389	0.436
122	Sierra Leone	0.970	0.019	0.299	41	Japan	1.227	0.186	0.412

Source: UNCTAD, World Investment Report 2004; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

^a Ranked by the index for 2001-2003.

Note: The FDI Performance Index is the ratio of a country's share in global FDI flows to its share in global GDP.

.. Data not available.

Country rankings and values of the UNCTAD FDI Potential Index, 1988-1990, 1998-2000, 2000-2002

Inward FDI Potential Index					
Rank ^a	Economy	Value			
		1988-1990	1998-2000	2000-2002	
30	New Zealand	0.280	0.308	0.302	
31	Saudi Arabia	0.244	0.313	0.298	
32	Malaysia	0.205	0.296	0.292	
33	Russian Federation	..	0.281	0.291	
34	Malta	0.211	0.283	0.290	
35	Brunei Darussalam	0.236	0.300	0.287	
36	Greece	0.213	0.279	0.285	

Source: UNCTAD, World Investment Report 2004; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

^a Ranked by the index for 2000-2002.

Note: The inward FDI Potential Index is based on 12 economic and policy variables.

.. Data not available.

Presence in the top 25 non-financial TNCs from Central and Eastern Europe^a, ranked by foreign assets, 2002^a

(Millions of dollars, number of employees)

Ranking of top 25 by				Foreign			
Foreign assets	TNI ^b	Corporation	Industry ^c	Assets	Sales	Employment	TNI ^b (Per cent)
1	11	Lukoil JSC	Petroleum and natural gas	5 354.0	10 705.0	13 000	33.8
2	4	Novoship Co.	Transportation	0 962.9	0 270.7	0 085	55.5
4	13	Norilsk Nickel, OJSC MMC	Mining	0 502.0	2 360.0	0 034	27.2
5	1	Primorsk Shipping Corporation	Transportation	0 331.8	0 096.0	1 305	71.3
10	18	Far Eastern Shipping Co. ^c	Transportation	0 123.0	0 101.0	0 233	22.8

Source: UNCTAD, World Investment Report 2004; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

^a Based on survey responses.

^b "TNI" is the abbreviation for "transnationality index". The transnationality index is calculated as the average of the following three ratios: foreign assets to total assets, foreign sales to total sales and foreign employment to total employment.

^c Industry classification for companies follows the United States Standard Industrial Classification as used by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission.

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This fact sheet and additional information on the World Investment Report 2004 and the Report itself can be found at the following URL:

<http://www.unctad.org/wir>

The sources for all this information are the World Investment Report 2004, *The Shift towards Services*, and UNCTAD databases on FDI/TNC, cross-border M&As and BITs and DTTs (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

The World Investment Report 2004 (WIR04) may be obtained from UN Sales Offices at the below mentioned addresses or from UN sales agents in many countries.

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