



Division on Investment, Technology and Enterprise Development

World Investment Report 2004

The Shift towards Services

(New York and Geneva: United Nations), United Nations publication

- Print copies	:	Sales No. E. 04. II. D. 33	ISBN No. 92-1-112644-4
- CD-ROM	:	Sales No. E. 04. II. D. 35	ISBN No. 92-1-112646-0
- Package (print copies plus CD-ROM)	:	Sales No. E. 04. II. D. 36	ISBN No. 92-1-112647-9

EMBARGO

The content of this fact sheet, released in conjunction with WIR04, must not be quoted, or summarized in the press, radio, or on television before 17:00 hrs GMT on 22 September 2004.

Country fact sheet: Tonga

Foreign direct investment (FDI) overview, selected years

(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1985-1995						as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation				
	(Annual average)	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	(Annual average)	2000	2001	2002	2003
FDI flows											
Tonga											
Inward	1	2	5	1	2	3	3.2	21.8	4.7	11.2	12.6
Outward	-	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..
<i>Memorandum</i>											
Fiji											
Inward	37	-4	-16	42	26	20	18.1	- 8.3	18.4	11.4	8.9
Outward	4	-58	69	7	-	25	2.6	36.5	3.2	-	11.3
Papua New Guinea											
Inward	178	296	96	63	21	101	21.0	17.0	12.5	4.3	20.6
Outward	33	35	-2	109	1	3	3.2	- 0.4	21.8	0.2	0.6
The Pacific											
Inward	251	297	128	113	91	158	18.2	11.6	12.5	7.1	16.0
Outward	37	-24	67	116	1	29	3.1	8.9	16.0	0.1	4.0
Developing economies											
Inward	50,773	231,880	252,459	219,721	157,612	172,033	4.5	14.9	13.1	9.9	10.0
Outward	21,620	75,488	98,929	59,861	44,009	35,591	2.0	6.1	3.6	3.0	2.1
World											
Inward	181,704	1,086,750	1,387,953	817,574	678,751	559,576	3.9	19.8	12.0	10.1	7.5
Outward	203,620	1,092,279	1,186,838	721,501	596,487	612,201	4.6	17.1	10.8	9.0	8.4
FDI stocks											
	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	as a percentage of gross domestic product				
	1980	1990	2000	2002	2003	1980	1990	2000	2002	2003	
Tonga											
Inward	-	1	8	21	25	27	0.2	0.8	13.3	18.1	19.8
Outward	..	-	-	-	-	-	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<i>Memorandum</i>											
Fiji											
Inward	358	394	627	754	821	841	29.7	28.5	45.8	44.9	47.1
Outward	2	70	43	-	-	-	0.2	5.1	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea											
Inward	748	1 582	1 667	2 007	2 090	2 192	29.4	49.1	58.2	75.3	65.0
Outward	10	15	383	519	629	632	0.4	0.5	15.1	22.6	18.7
The Pacific											
Inward	1 196	2 243	2 816	3 502	3 706	3 864	22.5	28.9	38.2	42.1	40.6
Outward	13	85	426	440	558	586	0.3	1.7	7.8	10.9	10.2
Developing economies											
Inward	301 974	547 965	916 697	1 939 926	2 093 569	2 280 171	12.4	14.7	29.3	31.9	31.4
Outward	60 239	128 561	308 624	793 297	796 503	858 681	3.6	3.8	12.4	12.6	12.2
World											
Inward	692 714	1 950 303	2 992 068	6 089 884	7 371 554	8 245 074	6.6	9.3	19.3	23.0	22.9
Outward	559 629	1 758 216	2 897 574	5 983 342	7 209 582	8 196 863	5.8	8.6	19.1	22.6	23.0

Source: UNCTAD, World Investment Report 2004; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

For details, see "definitions and sources" in annex B and annex tables B. 1-6 in WIR04.

Cross-border merger and acquisition overview, 1995-2003

(Millions of dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Tonga									
Sales	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Purchases	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Memorandum</i>									
Fiji									
Sales	-	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	1
Purchases	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea									
Sales	51	39	257	41 ##	-	-	-	28	82
Purchases	13	8	-	-	-	328	-	28	-
The Pacific									
Sales	67	46	257	41	110	5	-	28	83
Purchases	22	8	-	-	4	328	-	33	-
Developing economies									
Sales	16 493	35 727	66 999	82 668	74 030	70 610	85 813	44 532	42 130
Purchases	13 372	29 646	35 210	21 717	63 406	48 496	55 719	27 585	31 234
World									
Sales	186 593	227 023	304 848	531 648	766 044	1 143 816	593 960	369 789	296 988
Purchases	186 593	227 023	304 848	531 648	766 044	1 143 816	593 960	369 789	296 988

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2004*; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

For details, see "definitions and sources" in annex B and annex tables B. 7-8 in *WIR04*.

Bilateral investment treaties (BITs) concluded during 1995-2003

Partner	Year
United Kingdom	1999

Source: UNCTAD, BIT/DTT database; www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

* * * * *

This fact sheet and additional information on the World Investment Report 2004 and the Report itself can be found at the following URL:

<http://www.unctad.org/wir>

The sources for all this information are the World Investment Report 2004, *The Shift towards Services*, and UNCTAD databases on FDI/TNC, cross-border M&As and BITs and DTTs (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

The World Investment Report 2004 (WIR04) may be obtained from UN Sales Offices at the below mentioned addresses or from UN sales agents in many countries.

Price: US\$ 75,00 (for residents in developing countries: US\$ 30,00). This includes the book and the CD-ROM. Customers who would like to buy the book or the CD-ROM separately, or obtain quotations for large quantities, should enquire from the sales offices. Please send orders or inquiries to:

Europe, Africa, Western Asia: United Nations Publication/Sales Section, Palais des Nations, CH-1211 Geneva 10, fax: +41 22 917 0027, e-mail: unpubli@un.org

Americas, Eastern Asia: United Nations Publications, Two UN Plaza, DC2-853, New York, N.Y. 10017, U.S.A.,

telephone: 1 212 963 8302 or 1 800 253 9646, fax: 1 212 963 3489, e-mail: publications@un.org

Internet: <http://www.un.org/publications>

For more information, please contact **Masataka Fujita**, Officer-in-Charge, Investment Trends Section, Investment Issues Analysis Branch, Division on Investment, Technology and Enterprise Development, UNCTAD, tel: +41 22 907 6217, fax: +41 22 907 0194, or e-mail: masataka.fujita@unctad.org; or Erica Meltzer, Press Officer, tel: +41 22 907 5365 / 5828, fax: +41 22 907 0043, or e-mail: press@unctad.org