



Division on Investment, Technology and Enterprise Development

## World Investment Report 2006

### *FDI from developing and transition economies: implications for development*

Country fact sheet:

## Ethiopia

**EMBARGO**

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17:00 hrs GMT on 16 October 2006.

### Foreign direct investment (FDI) overview, selected years

(Millions of dollars and percentages)

FDI flows	1990-2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			
	(Annual average)					1990-2000	2003	2004	2005
						(Annual average)			
<b>Ethiopia</b>									
<b>Inward</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>11.6</b>
<b>Outward</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<i>Memorandum</i>									
Angola									
Inward	602	1 672	3 505	1 449	- 24	47.9	198.3	62.2	- 1.0
Outward	6	29	24	35	29	-	1.3	1.5	1.2
Sudan									
Inward	164	713	1 349	1 511	2 305	11.1	41.8	35.8	52.2
Outward	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
East Africa									
Inward	816	1 473	2 050	1 936	1 651	7.9	15.6	12.9	10.5
Outward	56	29	5	44	66	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.7
Africa									
Inward	6 869	12 999	18 513	17 199	30 672	7.1	15.8	11.8	19.1
Outward	1 989	334	1 159	1 885	1 054	2.0	1.0	1.4	0.7
Developing economies									
Inward	134 670	163 583	175 138	275 032	334 285	8.9	9.3	10.7	12.8
Outward	56 580	49 742	35 566	112 833	117 463	3.3	1.6	4.8	5.1
World									
Inward	495 391	617 732	557 869	710 755	916 277	7.6	7.3	7.7	9.4
Outward	492 566	539 540	561 104	813 068	778 725	7.7	7.4	9.3	8.3
FDI stocks	1980	1990	2000	2004	2005	as a percentage of gross domestic product			
						1990	2000	2004	2005
<b>Ethiopia</b>									
<b>Inward</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>2 547</b>	<b>2 752</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>24.6</b>
<b>Outward</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<i>Memorandum</i>									
Angola									
Inward	61	1 025	7 977	13 437	13 413	10.0	87.4	66.3	46.5
Outward	..	1	49	152	181	-	0.5	0.7	0.6
Sudan									
Inward	29	55	1 398	5 545	7 850	0.3	12.1	27.8	28.3
Outward	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
East Africa									
Inward	1 783	3 504	13 024	20 332	22 335	6.6	21.4	26.3	24.7
Outward	32	247	779	877	943	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.0
Africa									
Inward	38 742	58 443	151 003	237 410	264 495	12.2	26.0	29.9	28.2
Outward	7 358	19 888	44 710	53 232	53 987	4.3	7.7	6.7	5.8
Developing economies									
Inward	137 147	370 314	1 756 394	2 349 348	2 756 916	9.8	26.3	27.9	27.0
Outward	72 307	148 715	871 040	1 120 008	1 273 612	4.1	13.0	13.3	12.5
World									
Inward	561 403	1 789 303	5 802 933	9 544 887	10 129 739	8.5	18.3	23.3	22.7
Outward	571 228	1 791 092	6 471 435	10 325 240	10 671 889	8.6	20.5	25.2	23.9

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2006*; [www.unctad.org/wir](http://www.unctad.org/wir) or [www.unctad.org/fdistatistics](http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics)

For details, see "definitions and sources" in annex B and annex tables B. 1-3 in *WIR06*.

## Cross-border merger and acquisition overview, 1990-2005

(Millions of dollars)

	Sales				Purchases			
	1990-2000	2003	2004	2005	1990-2000	2003	2004	2005
	(Annual average)				(Annual average)			
<b>Ethiopia</b>	..	..	...	...	..	..	..	..
<i>Memorandum</i>								
Angola	..	..	...	...	..	..	..	..
Sudan	8	768	136	-	..	-	-	-
East Africa	37	127	350	433	16	9	272	525
Africa	651	6 427	4 595	10 509	1 266	1 067	2 718	15 505
Developing economies	12 561	40 166	54 700	100 633	9 128	31 060	39 809	83 150
World	117 889	296 988	380 598	716 302	117 889	296 988	380 598	716 302

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2006*; [www.unctad.org/wir](http://www.unctad.org/wir) or [www.unctad.org/fdistatistics](http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics)

For details, see "definitions and sources" in annex B and annex tables B. 4 and 6 in *WIR06*.

### Inward FDI Performance and Potential Index rankings, 1990-2005<sup>a</sup>

Economy	Inward FDI Performance Index				Inward FDI Potential Index				
	1990	2000	2004	2005	1990	2000	2003	2004	
Ecuador	32	55	35	35	Papua New Guinea	89	95	121	121
Nicaragua	105	25	34	36	Mali	108	110	119	122
Colombia	46	82	76	37	Sudan	116	131	128	123
Croatia	..	33	33	38	Rwanda	115	138	129	124
<b>Ethiopia</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>Ethiopia</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>125</b>
Hungary	51	26	43	40	Côte d'Ivoire	91	108	120	126
Namibia	77	77	39	41	Kenya	86	118	124	127
Botswana	22	103	28	42	Pakistan	92	130	126	128
Morocco	61	83	67	43	Burkina Faso	85	121	127	129
United Rep. of Tanzania	98	61	37	44	Togo	95	116	125	130

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2006*; [www.unctad.org/wir](http://www.unctad.org/wir) or [www.unctad.org/fdistatistics](http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics)

Note: Covering 141 economies. The performance index is based on the country's share in global FDI inflows and GDP. The potential index is based on 12 economic and policy variables. Country order is based on the ranking of 2005, for Inward FDI Performance Index, and 2004, for Inward FDI Potential Index.

<sup>a</sup> Three-year moving averages, using data for the three previous years, including the year in question

For details, see annex table A.I.9. in *WIR06*.

### Outward FDI Performance Index ranking, 1990-2005

Economy	1990	2000	2004	2005
Belarus	..	110	120	121
Mozambique	92	121	121	122
Congo	95	123	123	123
Congo, Democratic Republic of	96	124	124	124
<b>Ethiopia</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>125</b>
Georgia	98	126	126	126
Honduras	99	127	127	127
Mongolia	100	128	128	128
Myanmar	101	129	129	129
Nepal	102	130	130	130

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2006*; [www.unctad.org/wir](http://www.unctad.org/wir) or [www.unctad.org/fdistatistics](http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics)

Note: Covering 141 economies. The performance index is based on the country's share in global FDI outward stocks and GDP. Country order is based on the ranking of 2005.

<sup>a</sup> Three-year moving averages, using data for the three previous years, including the year in question

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This fact sheet and additional information on the *World Investment Report 2006* and the Report itself can be found at the following URL:

<http://www.unctad.org/wir>

The sources for all this information are the *World Investment Report 2006* and UNCTAD databases on FDI/TNC, cross-border M&As and BITs and DTTs.

These databases can be found at the following URL:

<http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics>

The *World Investment Report 2006* (WIR06) (Sales No. E.06.II.D.11, ISBN: 92-1-112703-4) may be obtained from UN Sales Offices at the below mentioned addresses or from UN sales agents in many countries.

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