



Division on Investment, Technology and Enterprise Development

## World Investment Report 2006

### *FDI from developing and transition economies: implications for development*

Country fact sheet:

**Peru**

**EMBARGO**

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17:00 hrs GMT on 16 October 2006.

### Foreign direct investment (FDI) overview, selected years

(Millions of dollars and percentages)

<b>FDI flows</b>	1990-2000 (Annual average)	2002	2003	2004	2005	<i>as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation</i>			
						1990-2000 (Annual average)	2003	2004	2005
<b>Peru</b>									
<b>Inward</b>	<b>1 506</b>	<b>2 156</b>	<b>1 335</b>	<b>1 599</b>	<b>2 579</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>19.0</b>
<b>Outward</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>- 215</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>- 1.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<i>Memorandum</i>									
Brazil									
Inward	12 000	16 590	10 144	18 146	15 066	9.6	11.3	15.3	9.5
Outward	1 048	2 482	249	9 807	2 517	0.9	0.3	8.3	1.6
Chile									
Inward	3 539	2 550	4 307	7 173	6 667	22.7	27.7	37.0	26.1
Outward	1 205	343	1 606	1 527	2 146	7.4	10.3	7.9	8.4
South America									
Inward	29 693	28 488	23 994	37 419	44 697	12.2	13.9	16.5	15.5
Outward	4 401	4 100	4 968	11 382	11 966	1.9	3.0	5.2	4.2
Latin America and the Caribbean									
Inward	51 185	54 340	46 137	100 506	103 663	12.0	13.5	15.9	16.8
Outward	17 239	14 682	15 412	27 502	32 825	1.8	3.0	4.7	8.0
Developing economies									
Inward	134 670	163 583	175 138	275 032	334 285	8.9	9.3	10.7	12.8
Outward	56 580	49 742	35 566	112 833	117 463	3.3	1.6	4.8	5.1
World									
Inward	495 391	617 732	557 869	710 755	916 277	7.6	7.3	7.7	9.4
Outward	492 566	539 540	561 104	813 068	778 725	7.7	7.4	9.3	8.3
<b>FDI stocks</b>						<i>as a percentage of gross domestic product</i>			
	1980	1990	2000	2004	2005	1990	2000	2004	2005
<b>Peru</b>									
<b>Inward</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>11 062</b>	<b>13 310</b>	<b>15 889</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>20.2</b>
<b>Outward</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>
<i>Memorandum</i>									
Brazil									
Inward	17 480	37 243	103 015	161 259	201 183	8.5	17.1	27.2	25.4
Outward	38 545	41 044	51 946	69 196	71 556	9.4	8.6	11.7	9.0
Chile									
Inward	886	10 067	45 753	60 540	73 620	30.0	61.1	64.3	64.6
Outward	64	154	11 154	17 377	21 286	0.5	14.9	18.5	18.7
South America									
Inward	29 022	68 037	289 620	374 460	451 811	8.8	22.8	31.9	30.3
Outward	45 043	49 335	95 934	122 993	136 576	6.4	7.5	10.5	9.2
Latin America and the Caribbean									
Inward	39 736	118 097	538 972	801 028	937 344	10.3	25.8	37.6	36.7
Outward	48 598	60 598	211 726	311 256	345 320	5.4	10.2	14.6	13.5
Developing economies									
Inward	137 147	370 314	1 756 394	2 349 348	2 756 916	9.8	26.3	27.9	27.0
Outward	72 307	148 715	871 040	1 120 008	1 273 612	4.1	13.0	13.3	12.5
World									
Inward	561 403	1 789 303	5 802 933	9 544 887	10 129 739	8.5	18.3	23.3	22.7
Outward	571 228	1 791 092	6 471 435	10 325 240	10 671 889	8.6	20.5	25.2	23.9

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2006*; [www.unctad.org/wir](http://www.unctad.org/wir) or [www.unctad.org/fdistatistics](http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics)

For details, see "definitions and sources" in annex B and annex tables B. 1-3 in *WIR06*.

# Cross-border merger and acquisition overview, 1990-2005

(Millions of dollars)

	Sales				Purchases			
	1990-2000	2003	2004	2005	1990-2000	2003	2004	2005
	(Annual average)				(Annual average)			
<b>Peru</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>75</b>
<i>Memorandum</i>								
Brazil	550	5 271	6 639	5 800	217	3 065	9 124	3 848
Chile	529	95	1 720	711	590	39	95	300
South America	4 833	8 566	13 148	16 432	1 146	3 879	9 488	6 910
Latin America and the Caribbean	7 153	12 085	25 284	30 675	2 332	11 460	16 487	14 045
Developing economies	12 561	40 166	54 700	100 633	9 128	31 060	39 809	83 150
World	117 889	296 988	380 598	716 302	117 889	296 988	380 598	716 302

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2006*; [www.unctad.org/wir](http://www.unctad.org/wir) or [www.unctad.org/fdistatistics](http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics)

For details, see "definitions and sources" in annex B and annex tables B. 4 and 6 in *WIR06*.

## Inward FDI Performance and Potential Index rankings, 1990-2005<sup>a</sup>

Economy	Inward FDI Performance Index				Inward FDI Potential Index			
	1990	2000	2004	2005	1990	2000	2003	2004
Lithuania	..	36	68	68	..	128	102	87
Portugal	12	68	71	69	96	79	86	88
New Zealand	5	58	60	70	68	99	89	89
Mali	86	106	47	71	64	85	94	90
<b>Peru</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>91</b>
Myanmar	14	29	81	73	44	76	90	92
Guinea	60	112	88	74	110	90	88	93
Mexico	36	74	77	75	56	62	96	94
Spain	20	56	55	76	77	80	85	95
Tunisia	55	71	75	77	62	84	93	96

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2006*; [www.unctad.org/wir](http://www.unctad.org/wir) or [www.unctad.org/fdistatistics](http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics)

Note: Covering 141 economies. The performance index is based on the country's share in global FDI inflows and GDP. The potential index is based on 12 economic and policy variables. Country order is based on the ranking of 2005, for Inward FDI Performance Index, and 2004, for Inward FDI Potential Index.

<sup>a</sup> Three-year moving averages, using data for the three previous years, including the year in question

For details, see annex table A.I.9. in *WIR06*.

## Outward FDI Performance Index ranking, 1990-2005

Economy	1990	2000	2004	2005
Slovakia	..	75	77	80
Oman	89	111	88	81
Morocco	61	83	80	82
Poland	63	89	87	83
<b>Peru</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>84</b>
Nicaragua	..	101	82	85
El Salvador	54	92	97	86
Albania	..	68	79	87
India	91	104	90	88
Saudi Arabia	37	80	91	89

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2006*; [www.unctad.org/wir](http://www.unctad.org/wir) or [www.unctad.org/fdistatistics](http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics)

Note: Covering 141 economies. The performance index is based on the country's share in global FDI outward stocks and GDP. Country order is based on the ranking of 2005.

<sup>a</sup> Three-year moving averages, using data for the three previous years, including the year in question

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This fact sheet and additional information on the *World Investment Report 2006* and the Report itself can be found at the following URL:

<http://www.unctad.org/wir>

The sources for all this information are the *World Investment Report 2006* and UNCTAD databases on FDI/TNC, cross-border M&As and BITs and DTTs. These databases can be found at the following URL:

<http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics>

The *World Investment Report 2006* (WIR06) (Sales No. E.06.II.D.11, ISBN: 92-1-112703-4) may be obtained from UN Sales Offices at the below mentioned addresses or from UN sales agents in many countries.

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For more information, please contact **Masataka Fujita**, Chief, Investment Trends Section, Investment Issues Analysis Branch, Division on Investment, Technology and Enterprise Development, UNCTAD, tel: +41 22 917 6217, fax: +41 22 917 0194, or e-mail: [masataka.fujita@unctad.org](mailto:masataka.fujita@unctad.org); or Press Office, tel: +41 22 917 5828/1646, fax: +41 22 917 0051, or e-mail:

[unctadpress@unctad.org](mailto:unctadpress@unctad.org)