



Division on Investment, Technology and Enterprise Development

World Investment Report 2006

FDI from developing and transition economies: implications for development

Country fact sheet:

Zambia

EMBARGO

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Foreign direct investment (FDI) overview, selected years

(Millions of dollars and percentages)

FDI flows	1990-2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			
	(Annual average)					1990-2000	2003	2004	2005
						(Annual average)			
Zambia									
Inward	140	82	172	239	259	25.4	16.0	18.0	18.6
Outward	5	0.6
<i>Memorandum</i>									
Angola									
Inward	602	1 672	3 505	1 449	- 24	47.9	198.3	62.2	- 1.0
Outward	6	29	24	35	29	-	1.3	1.5	1.2
Zimbabwe									
Inward	88	26	4	9	103	6.5	0.4	1.2	13.5
Outward	16	3	-	-	1	1.1	-	-	0.1
East Africa									
Inward	816	1 473	2 050	1 936	1 651	7.9	15.6	12.9	10.5
Outward	56	29	5	44	66	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.7
Africa									
Inward	6 869	12 999	18 513	17 199	30 672	7.1	15.8	11.8	19.1
Outward	1 989	334	1 159	1 885	1 054	2.0	1.0	1.4	0.7
Developing economies									
Inward	134 670	163 583	175 138	275 032	334 285	8.9	9.3	10.7	12.8
Outward	56 580	49 742	35 566	112 833	117 463	3.3	1.6	4.8	5.1
World									
Inward	495 391	617 732	557 869	710 755	916 277	7.6	7.3	7.7	9.4
Outward	492 566	539 540	561 104	813 068	778 725	7.7	7.4	9.3	8.3
FDI stocks						as a percentage of gross domestic product			
	1980	1990	2000	2004	2005	1990	2000	2004	2005
Zambia									
Inward	364	1 022	2 360	2 924	3 183	25.1	72.9	55.0	45.1
Outward	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Memorandum</i>									
Angola									
Inward	61	1 025	7 977	13 437	13 413	10.0	87.4	66.3	46.5
Outward	..	1	49	152	181	-	0.5	0.7	0.6
Zimbabwe									
Inward	186	277	1 238	1 280	1 383	3.2	22.0	28.2	30.8
Outward	..	80	234	241	242	0.9	4.2	5.3	5.4
East Africa									
Inward	1 783	3 504	13 024	20 332	22 335	6.6	21.4	26.3	24.7
Outward	32	247	779	877	943	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.0
Africa									
Inward	38 742	58 443	151 003	237 410	264 495	12.2	26.0	29.9	28.2
Outward	7 358	19 888	44 710	53 232	53 987	4.3	7.7	6.7	5.8
Developing economies									
Inward	137 147	370 314	1 756 394	2 349 348	2 756 916	9.8	26.3	27.9	27.0
Outward	72 307	148 715	871 040	1 120 008	1 273 612	4.1	13.0	13.3	12.5
World									
Inward	561 403	1 789 303	5 802 933	9 544 887	10 129 739	8.5	18.3	23.3	22.7
Outward	571 228	1 791 092	6 471 435	10 325 240	10 671 889	8.6	20.5	25.2	23.9

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2006*; www.unctad.org/wir or www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

For details, see "definitions and sources" in annex B and annex tables B. 1-3 in WIR06.

Cross-border merger and acquisition overview, 1990-2005

(Millions of dollars)

	Sales				Purchases			
	1990-2000	2003	2004	2005	1990-2000	2003	2004	2005
	(Annual average)				(Annual average)			
Zambia	18	-	48	25	..	-	-	29
<i>Memorandum</i>								
Angola	..	-	-	-	..	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	13	-	7	-	16	-	-	-
East Africa	37	127	350	433	16	9	272	525
Africa	651	6 427	4 595	10 509	1 266	1 067	2 718	15 505
Developing economies	12 561	40 166	54 700	100 633	9 128	31 060	39 809	83 150
World	117 889	296 988	380 598	716 302	117 889	296 988	380 598	716 302

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2006*; www.unctad.org/wir or www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

For details, see "definitions and sources" in annex B and annex tables B. 4 and 6 in *WIR06*.

Inward FDI Performance and Potential Index rankings, 1990-2005^a

Economy	Inward FDI Performance Index				Inward FDI Potential Index				
	1990	2000	2004	2005	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005
Botswana	22	103	28	42	95	116	125	130	130
Morocco	61	83	67	43	104	125	130	131	131
United Rep. of Tanzania	98	61	37	44	93	127	133	132	132
Kyrgyzstan	..	67	42	45	84	120	123	133	133
Zambia	6	42	49	46	98	133	136	134	134
Gabon	35	137	63	47	100	126	132	135	135
Latvia	..	38	50	48	113	132	134	136	136
United Kingdom	11	27	89	49	109	129	135	137	137
Netherlands	13	9	66	50	117	134	137	138	138
Mozambique	89	28	23	51	101	140	139	139	139

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2006*; www.unctad.org/wir or www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

Note: Covering 141 economies. The performance index is based on the country's share in global FDI inflows and GDP. The potential index is based on 12 economic and policy variables. Country order is based on the ranking of 2005, for Inward FDI Performance Index, and 2004, for Inward FDI Potential Index.

^a Three-year moving averages, using data for the three previous years, including the year in question

For details, see annex table A.I.9. in *WIR06*.

Outward FDI Performance Index ranking, 1990-2005

Economy	1990	2000	2004	2005
Sierra Leone	103	131	131	131
Sudan	104	132	132	132
Suriname	105	133	133	133
Syrian Arab Republic	106	134	134	134
Tajikistan	107	135	135	135
United Republic of Tanzania	108	136	136	136
Viet Nam	109	137	137	137
Zambia	110	138	138	138
Jordan	59	139	140	139
Kazakhstan	..	118	139	140

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2006*; www.unctad.org/wir or www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

Note: Covering 141 economies. The performance index is based on the country's share in global FDI outward stocks and GDP. Country order is based on the ranking of 2005.

^a Three-year moving averages, using data for the three previous years, including the year in question

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This fact sheet and additional information on the *World Investment Report 2006* and the *Report* itself can be found at the following URL:

<http://www.unctad.org/wir>

The sources for all this information are the *World Investment Report 2006* and UNCTAD databases on FDI/TNC, cross-border M&As and BITs and DTTs. These databases can be found at the following URL:

<http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics>

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