



World Investment Report 2008

*Transnational Corporations
and the Infrastructure Challenge*

Country fact sheet:

India

EMBARGO

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Foreign direct investment (FDI) overview, selected years

(Millions of dollars and percentages)

FDI flows	1990-2000 (Annual average)	2004	2005	2006	2007	<i>as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation</i>			
						1990-2000 (Annual average)	2005	2006	2007
India									
Inward	1 705	5 771	7 606	19 662	22 950	1.8	3.0	6.6	5.8
Outward	121	2 179	2 978	12 842	13 649	-	1.2	4.3	3.5
<i>Memorandum</i>									
China									
Inward	30 104	60 630	72 406	72 715	83 521	11.0	7.7	6.4	5.9
Outward	2 195	5 498	12 261	21 160	22 469	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.6
Pakistan									
Inward	463	1 118	2 201	4 273	5 333	3.5	11.5	16.8	17.4
Outward	5	56	44	109	98	-	0.2	0.4	0.3
South Asia									
Inward	2 563	8 093	12 136	25 780	30 620	1.7	3.5	6.2	5.7
Outward	176	2 314	3 515	13 369	14 165	-	1.0	3.2	2.6
Asia and Oceania									
Inward	76 754	171 178	210 572	274 291	320 498	7.9	10.0	11.0	10.6
Outward	37 528	89 931	79 531	141 147	194 754	3.9	3.8	5.7	6.5
Developing economies									
Inward	130 755	283 641	316 444	412 990	499 747	9.2	11.4	12.5	12.6
Outward	52 928	120 008	117 579	212 258	253 145	3.8	4.3	6.5	6.4
World									
Inward	492 605	717 695	958 697	1 411 018	1 833 324	7.7	9.7	12.9	14.8
Outward	492 535	920 151	880 808	1 323 150	1 996 514	7.9	9.0	12.2	16.2
FDI stocks						<i>as a percentage of gross domestic product</i>			
	1990	1995	2000	2006	2007	1990	2000	2006	2007
India									
Inward	1 657	5 641	17 517	52 369	76 226	0.5	3.7	5.7	6.7
Outward	124	495	1 859	15 900	29 412	-	0.4	1.7	2.6
<i>Memorandum</i>									
China									
Inward	20 691	101 098	193 348	292 559	327 087	5.1	16.2	10.5	10.1
Outward	4 455	17 768	27 768	73 330	95 799	1.1	2.3	2.6	3.0
Pakistan									
Inward	1 892	5 408	6 919	13 682	20 086	3.3	8.8	10.9	14.0
Outward	245	266	489	1 010	1 002	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7
South Asia									
Inward	7 809	16 334	32 525	78 877	111 023	1.5	4.5	5.6	6.5
Outward	422	826	3 075	18 381	32 303	0.1	0.4	1.3	1.9
Asia and Oceania									
Inward	359 088	578 774	1 082 741	2 022 704	2 713 303	16.0	25.5	24.8	28.6
Outward	66 904	209 727	613 018	1 205 521	1 722 108	3.2	14.8	15.1	18.5
Developing economies									
Inward	528 638	851 534	1 738 255	3 303 169	4 246 739	13.6	25.2	26.7	29.8
Outward	144 862	329 400	861 842	1 702 304	2 288 073	4.0	12.9	14.2	16.5
World									
Inward	1 941 252	2 914 356	5 786 700	12 470 085	15 210 560	9.1	18.1	25.5	27.9
Outward	1 785 267	2 941 198	6 148 211	12 756 149	15 602 339	8.5	19.4	26.3	28.9

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2008*; www.unctad.org/wir or www.unctad.org/fdistatistics
For details, see "definitions and sources" in annex B and annex tables B. 1-B.3 in *WIR08*.

Cross-border merger and acquisition overview, 1990-2007

(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	Sales				Purchases			
	1990-2000 (Annual average)	2005	2006	2007	1990-2000 (Annual average)	2005	2006	2007
India	164	7 144	7 119	18 830	82	5 654	6 030	11 265
<i>Memorandum</i>								
China	558	10 131	11 452	12 185	297	5 599	15 384	4 529
Pakistan	77	207	3 139	2 259	..	-	-	339
South Asia	205	7 498	10 607	21 215	90	5 654	6 048	11 605
Asia and Oceania	7 136	81 094	94 868	109 747	6 965	71 286	89 229	117 728
Developing economies	16 531	122 473	171 811	179 221	12 806	90 479	151 605	178 438
World	159 269	929 362	1 118 068	1 637 107	159 269	929 362	1 118 068	1 637 107

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2008*; www.unctad.org/wir or www.unctad.org/fdistatistics
For details, see "definitions and sources" in annex B and annex tables B. 4 and B. 6 in *WIR08*.

Country rankings by Inward FDI Performance Index, Inward FDI Potential Index and Outward FDI Performance Index, 2005-2007 ^a

Economy	Inward FDI Performance Index		Economy	Inward FDI Potential Index		Economy	Outward FDI Performance Index	
	2006	2007		2005	2006		2006	2007
Gabon	95	101	Moldova, Republic of	83	79	Brazil	37	45
Guatemala	102	102	Viet Nam	79	80	Kazakhstan	128	46
Côte d'Ivoire	100	103	Suriname	81	81	Oman	46	47
Indonesia	103	104	Lebanon	76	82	Korea, Republic of	51	48
Haiti	107	105	Egypt	82	83	Philippines	67	49
India	110	106	India	86	84	India	50	50
Italy	109	107	Albania	85	85	Venezuela, Boliv:	47	51
Germany	123	108	Myanmar	84	86	Indonesia	43	52
Malawi	79	109	Peru	91	87	Latvia	48	53
Qatar	94	110	Nigeria	96	88	New Zealand	123	54
Taiwan Province of China	122	111	Uruguay	89	89	Gabon	57	55

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2008*; www.unctad.org/wir or www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

For details, see annex table A.I.10. in *WIR08*.

Note: Ranking is that of the latest year available. Covering 141 economies. The potential index is based on 12 economic and policy variables

^a Three-year moving averages, using data for the three previous years, including the year in question.

Presence in the top 100 non-financial TNCs from developing countries, ranked by foreign assets, 2006 ^a

(Millions of dollars and number of employees)

Corporation	Ranking by:			Foreign			TNI ^b (Per cent)	II ^c
	Foreign assets	TNI ^b	II ^c	Assets	Sales	Employment		
Oil And Natural Gas Corporation	32	96	93	4 729	2 468	4 014	13.2	5.3
Ranbaxy Laboratories Limited	99	36	55	1 112	1 020	6 788	64.4	46.3

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2008*; www.unctad.org/wir or www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

For details, see annex table A.I.16. in *WIR08*.

^a All data are based on the companies' annual reports unless otherwise stated. Data of affiliates are from D&B Who Owns Whom database

^b TNI is calculated as the average of the following three ratios: foreign assets to total assets, foreign sales to total sales and foreign employment to total employment

^c II is calculated as the number of foreign affiliates divided by number of all affiliates (Note: Affiliates counted in this table refer to only majority-owned affiliates)

Note: The list covers non-financial TNCs only. In some companies, foreign investors may hold a minority share of more than 10 per cent.

This fact sheet and additional information on the *World Investment Report 2008* and the Report itself can be found at the following URL:

<http://www.unctad.org/wir>

The sources for all this information are the *World Investment Report 2008* and UNCTAD databases on FDI/TNC and cross-border M&As. These databases can be found at the following URL:

<http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics>

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