

## Chad



|   |                |
|---|----------------|
| <b>Surface area ('000 km<sup>2</sup>):</b>    | 1,284          |
| <b>Population (million), 2005:</b>            | 9.7            |
| <b>Population growth rate (%), 2000-2005:</b> | 3.4            |
| <b>Official languages:</b>                    | Arabic, French |
| <b>Currency:</b>                              | CFA franc      |
| <b>GNI per capita (\$), 2004:</b>             | 260            |
| <b>Percentage shares in GDP, 2003:</b>        |                |
| Agriculture                                   | 45.6           |
| Industry (including <i>manufacturing</i> )    | 13.5 (11.5)    |
| Services                                      | 40.9           |
| Gross capital formation                       | 53.1           |
| Gross domestic savings                        | 21.0           |
| Exports of goods and services                 | 20.6           |
| Imports of goods and services                 | 52.6           |
| <b>Agricultural labour force</b>              |                |
| (% of total labour force), 2004:              | 71             |

|  |         |
|--|---------|
| <b>Life expectancy at birth (m/f), 2003:</b>                                       | 44/47   |
| <b>HIV prevalence among adults (%), end-2003:</b>                                  | 4.8     |
| <b>Under-5 mortality rate, 2003</b><br>(per 1,000 live births)                     | 200     |
| <b>Population undernourished (%), 2000-2002:</b>                                   | 34      |
| <b>Population using improved drinking water sources</b><br>(%, urban/rural), 2002: | 40/32   |
| <b>Adult literacy rate (%), m/f), 2000:</b>  | 52/34   |
| <b>Transport:</b>  |         |
| Road density (km/1,000 km <sup>2</sup> ), 1999:                                    | 26.5    |
| Aircraft departures, 2001  | 700     |
| <b>Population with access to electricity (%), 2000:</b>                            | 3       |
| <b>Telephone mainlines (per 1,000 people), 2003:</b>                               | ..      |
| <b>Number of tourist arrivals, 2003:</b>   | 21,000  |
| <b>Exports of goods and services (\$ m), 2003:</b>                                 | 458.9   |
| <b>Imports of goods and services (\$ m), 2003:</b>                                 | 846.8   |
| <b>Main export sector</b>  |         |
| (% of total exports of goods and services), 2003:                                  |         |
| Livestock  | 30.1    |
| <b>Main markets for exports of goods (%), 2004:</b>                                |         |
| Industrial countries   | 76.6    |
| <i>Main destination:</i> United States   | 69.9    |
| <b>Main sources of imports of goods (%), 2004:</b>                                 |         |
| Industrial countries   | 65.0    |
| <i>Main origin:</i> France   | 21.6    |
| <b>Foreign direct investment net inflows (\$ m), 2004:</b>                         | 478.2   |
| <b>ODA net inflows (\$ m), 2004:</b>   | 318.9   |
| <b>Remittances from workers abroad (\$ m), 2003:</b>                               | ..      |
| <b>External debt (\$ m), 2003:</b>   | 1,499.3 |
| As % of GNI  | 64.2    |
| Debt service as % of exports   | 10.1    |

Source: UNCTAD, *Statistical Profiles of the Least Developed Countries 2005*.