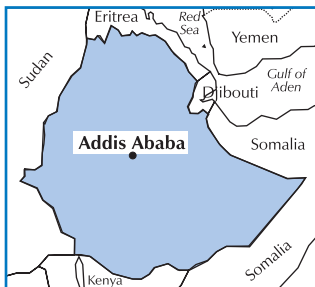


# Ethiopia



<b>Surface area ('000 km<sup>2</sup>):</b>	1,104.3
<b>Population (million), 2005:</b>	77.4
<b>Population growth rate (%), 2000-2005:</b>	2.4
<b>Main language:</b>	Amharic
<b>Currency:</b>	Birr
<b>GNI per capita (\$), 2004:</b>	110
<b>Percentage shares in GDP, 2003:</b>	
Agriculture	41.8
Industry	10.7
Services	47.4
Gross capital formation	20.5
Gross domestic savings	1.0
Exports of goods and services	17.1
Imports of goods and services	36.5
<b>Agricultural labour force</b>	
(% of total labour force), 2004:	81

<b>Life expectancy at birth (m/f), 2003:</b>	49/51
<b>HIV prevalence among adults (%), end-2003:</b>	4.4
<b>Under-5 mortality rate, 2003:</b>	
(per 1,000 live births)	169
<b>Population undernourished (%), 2000-2002:</b>	46
<b>Population using improved drinking water sources</b>	
(% , urban/rural), 2002:	81/11
<b>Adult literacy rate (% , m/f), 2000:</b>	47/31
<b>Transport:</b>	
Road density (km/1,000 km <sup>2</sup> ), 2002:	33.3
Aircraft departures, 2003:	27,200
<b>Population with access to electricity (%), 2000:</b>	12
<b>Telephone mainlines (per 1,000 people), 2003:</b>	6
<b>Number of tourist arrivals, 2002:</b>	156,000
<b>Exports of goods and services (\$ m), 2003:</b>	1,139.6
<b>Imports of goods and services (\$ m), 2003:</b>	2,430.6
<b>Main export sector</b>	
(% of total exports of goods and services), 2003:	
Air transport	21.7
<b>Main markets for exports of goods (%), 2004:</b>	
Developing countries	56.2
<i>Main destination:</i> Africa (Djibouti)	17.1 (13.1)
<b>Main sources of imports of goods (%), 2004:</b>	
Developing countries	62.7
<i>Main origin:</i> Middle East (Saudi Arabia)	30.3 (25.1)
<b>Foreign direct investment net inflows (\$ m), 2004:</b>	545.1
<b>ODA net inflows (\$ m), 2004:</b>	1,823.1
<b>Remittances from workers abroad (\$ m), 2003:</b>	46.0
<b>External debt (\$ m), 2003:</b>	7,151.0
As % of GNI	108.4
Debt service as % of exports	7.9

Source: UNCTAD, *Statistical Profiles of the Least Developed Countries 2005*.