

# Sudan



<b>Surface area ('000 km<sup>2</sup>):</b>	2,505.8
<b>Population (million), 2005:</b>	36.2
<b>Population growth rate (%), 2000-2005:</b>	1.9
<b>Official language:</b>	Arabic
<b>Currency:</b>	Sudanese dinar
<b>GNI per capita (\$), 2004:</b>	530
<b>Percentage shares in GDP, 2003:</b>	
Agriculture (2002)	39.2
Industry (including <i>manufacturing</i> ) (2002)	18.3 (9.3)
Services (2002)	42.5
Gross capital formation	20.5
Gross domestic savings	24.7
Exports of goods and services	16.3
Imports of goods and services	12.1
<b>Agricultural labour force</b>	
<b>in total labour force, (%), 2004:</b>	57

<b>Life expectancy at birth (m/f), 2003:</b>	57/62
<b>HIV prevalence among adults (%), end-2003:</b>	2.3
<b>Under-5 mortality rate, 2003:</b> (per 1,000 live births)	93
<b>Population undernourished (%), 2000-2002:</b>	27
<b>Population using improved drinking water sources</b> <b>(%, urban/rural), 2002:</b>	78/64
<b>Adult literacy rate (%), m/f, 2000:</b>	69/46
<b>Transport:</b>	
Road density (km/1,000 km <sup>2</sup> ), 1999:	5.0
Rail density (km/1,000 km <sup>2</sup> ), 2002:	1.9
Aircraft departures, 2003:	7,800
<b>Population with access to electricity (%), 2000:</b>	5
<b>Telephone mainlines (per 1,000 people), 2003:</b>	27
<b>Number of tourist arrivals, 2002:</b>	52,000
<b>Exports of goods and services (\$ m), 2003:</b>	2,892.8
<b>Imports of goods and services (\$ m), 2003:</b>	2,152.6
<b>Main export sector</b> <b>(% of total exports of goods and services), 2003:</b>	
Petroleum (crude)	70.6
<b>Main markets for exports of goods (%), 2004:</b>	
Developing countries	84.3
<i>Main destination:</i> Asia (China)	71.8 (66.9)
<b>Main sources of imports of goods (%), 2004:</b>	
Developing countries	58.5
<i>Main origin:</i> Asia (China)	24.2 (13.0)
<b>Foreign direct investment net inflows (\$ m), 2004:</b>	1,511.1
<b>ODA net inflows (\$ m), 2004:</b>	882.3
<b>Remittances from workers abroad (\$ m), 2003:</b>	1,224.0
<b>External debt (\$ m), 2003:</b>	17,496.1
As % of GNI	107
Debt service as % of exports	1.2

Source: UNCTAD, *Statistical Profiles of the Least Developed Countries 2005*.